START

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA, MUMBAI.

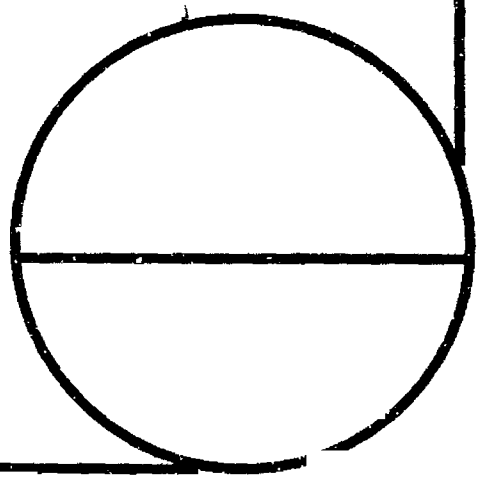
NAME OF RECORD : REVENUE DEPARTMENT VOL.

NO : 15 – 1219

YEAR : 188

EXPOSED BY : ANIL SAWANT

DATE : 15/10/2007



124

1830

Rev. Dep

No. 219

Mr. Robert

Kalaidy

VR.15

219

Former Papers in Comp. No.		18
Subsequent	,, No.	18

1219

1880.

Rev. Dept

No. 1219

Sub. Report

Kaladgi

V R 15

219

Former Papers in Comp. No.		13
Subsequent	,, No.	18

1219

1880.

Rev. Dept

No. 1219

Adm. Report

Kalady

219

Former Papers in Comp. No. 18

Subsequent " No. 18

1219

1880.

Rev. Dept

No. 1219

Adm. Report

Kaladgi

1219

Another Papers in Comp. No. 18

Subsequent " No. 18

No 1746 of 1880.

Allen Crawford Esquire
Commissioner &c.

John Nugent Esquire
Secretary to Government
Revenue Department

Dated at Lucknow the 5th August 1880

Sir,

RECD AUG 1880

Circular to the Administration

Report of the Collectors of Kheri
and the Assistant
Collectors, as per margin, regarding
the case of
Mr. Allen
and the Thanadar

* Collectors. No 1862 dated 31st July 1880
Do Assistant Collectors No 1721 of 15th Do
Assistant Collectors No 231 of 13th Do
Circuit Deputy Collectors No 615 of 29th Do

No 1746 of 1880

[illegible]

[illegible] Cumberland Esquire
[illegible] Commissioner &c.

John Nugent Esquire
[illegible] Secretary to Government
Revenue Department

Poona 5th August 1880

RECD AUG 1880

Sir,

[illegible] the Administration
[illegible] Reports of the
Collectors of Kolaba
and [illegible] Assistants
[illegible] as per margin, marked
[illegible] Rs. 2 of
[illegible] Mr. Nelson
[illegible] to the Thana
[illegible] Collectorate
[illegible]

* Collectors - No 1862 dated 31st July 1880
** Assistant Collectors Rs 225 of 15th Oct
Assistant Collectors No 231 of 13th Oct
Assistant Deputy Collectors No 96 of 99th Oct

No 1746 of 1880

From

Walter Crawford Esquire

Commissioner &c.

To

John Nugent Esquire

Secretary to Government

Revenue Department

Poona 5th August 1880

Sir,

I have the honor to report for the information of Government that the Collectorship of Kolaba and the Assistantship, as per margin, reached the following stages of promotion in the month of July 1880 viz

* Collectors - No 1862 dated 31st July 1880
2nd Assistant Collectorship of 15 Do
Assistant Collectorship No 231 of 13 Do
Assistant Superintendentship No 96 of 92 Do

No 1746 of 1880

From
Arthur Crawford Esquire
Commissioner C.D.

To
John Nugent Esquire
Secretary to Government
Revenue Department
Poona 5th August 1880

RECD
AUG 5
1880

Sir,

The annual Administration reports of the Collector of Kolaba and his Assistants dated, as per margin, reached [illegible] the cause of [illegible] Mr Middleton [illegible] through [illegible] been [illegible] in his

Collector's No 1862 dated 31 July 1880.
2nd Assistant Collector's No 1727 of 15 Do
Assistant Collector's No 231 of 13 Do
District Deputy Collector's No 96 of 15 Do

[illegible] whole
[illegible] [illegible]

apart of the vigorous measures adopted by Government to exterminate the rats which infested some of the Talukas as much as they did Dharwar, the late crops were saved. Carts excepted, agricultural stock has largely increased. Prices have fallen the general health of the people has improved and is day by day improving. The loathsome famine ulcer is disappearing. No one who has not seen this horrible plague can conceive its hideous features. Many unhappy persons have committed suicide rather than endure their sufferings longer, and a return of such suicides which is being prepared for the Southern Division will exhibit some appalling figures. The mortality has nearly fallen to its normal point, and in every respect the District is rallying from the famine, though the improvement is of course not so marked as in Dharwar. Kaladgi suffered far more than any of the Districts in the

Southern Division, and the absence of communications and the continuance of distress on the Nizam's frontier retarded revival. The Collector has conveniently contrasted the average rainfall of the previous 5 years with that for the year in the marginal table - para 4.

3 Takavi advances were not so freely
Para 11 taken. I should rather be disposed to attribute this to the fact that the people needed less assistance than to the rigidity of the rules for repayment. The State cannot be expected to advance public money without security and the rules for repayment have been long well known and were carefully considered. I regret, therefore, that Mr Middleton & other Collectors should cavil at the

4 The Collector fully states the reasons for
Para 16 the decline of the Revenue of the year under report showing now, for the first time, the considerable decrease of R. 800'0'0 on the figures for the previous year. The famine & heavy mortality combined this decrease is not so great as might

again & the vigorous measures adopted by Government to exterminate the rats which infested some of the Talukas as much as they did Dharwar, the late crops were saved. Carts excepted, agricultural stock has largely increased. Prices have fallen, the general health of the people has improved and is day by day improving. The loathsome famine ulcer is disappearing. No one who has not seen this horrible plague can conceive its hideous features. Many unhappy persons have committed suicide rather than endure their sufferings longer, and a return of such suicides which is being prepared for the Southern Division will exhibit some appalling figures. The mortality has not yet fallen to its normal point, and in one respect the District is rallying from the famine, though the improvement is of course not so marked as in Dharwar. Raibag is dead four more than any of the other Talukas

Southern Division, and the absence of communications and the continuance of distress on the Nizam's frontier retarded removals. The Collector has conveniently contrasted the average rainfall of the previous 5 years with that for the year in the marginal table - para 4.

3 Takavi advances were not so freely taken. I should rather be disposed to attribute this & the fact that the people needed less assistance than & the supply of the rules for repayment. The State cannot be expected to advance public money without security and the rules for repayment have been long well known and were carefully considered. I regret, therefore, that the suggestion of the Collectors should

Para 11

4 The Collector [illegible] states the reasons for [illegible] of the year under [illegible] now, for the first time, the [illegible] 80·06 on the figures for the [illegible] famine & heavy mortality [illegible] the increase is not so great as might

apart of the vigorous measures adopted by Government to exterminate the rats which infested some of the Talukas as much as they did Dharwar, the late crops were saved. Carts excepted, agricultural stock has largely increased prices have fallen the general health of the people has improved and is day by day improving. The loathsome famine ulcer is disappearing. No one who has not seen this horrible plague can conceive its hideous features. Many unhappy persons have committed suicide rather than endure their sufferings longer, and a return of such suicides which is being prepared for the Southern Division will exhibit some appalling figures. The mortality has fallen to its normal [illegible] the District is said to be [illegible] though the inhabitants [illegible] so marked as it [illegible] for more than any [illegible]

Southern Division, and the absence of communications and the continuance of distress on the Nizam's frontier retarded revival. The Collector has conveniently contrasted the average rainfall of the previous 5 years with that for the year in the marginal table - para 4.

3 Takavi advances were not so freely taken. I should rather be disposed to attribute this to the fact that the people needed less assistance than to the rigidity of the rules for repayment. The State cannot be expected to advance public money without security and the rules for repayment have been long well known and were carefully considered. I regret, therefore, that the Collector [illegible] should [illegible]

Para 11

4 [illegible] states the reasons for [illegible] the year under [illegible] for the local time, the cause [illegible] 80.56 on the figures for the [illegible] famine threatening hostility [illegible] so great as [illegible]

are been expected. There are slight clerical errors
in the marginal table of this para. The difference
between the amounts shown in the column "Interest"
is 91 not 92. The amount given in the last column
against 1878-79 also exceeds the correct figure
by one Rupee.

5 I entirely approve the Collector's proposals
to grant remissions after obtaining full information regarding recoveries made by the sale
of the occupancies of absconded Ryots. Mr. Middleton
has displayed remarkable care in carrying out
Government orders regarding remissions. Para 17

6 There is a slight clerical error in the
column for Opium. The correct figure Para 18
is Rs 32-8-.. and not Rs 31-8-..

The Abkari Revenue increased 37 per cent -
another indication of the improved resources of the
people.

7 A considerable portion (15,479) of the Paras 19 20
outstandings balances which have swelled owing to retention
in the accounts of the past three years of the amounts
already known to be irrecoverable has been collected
during the year in addition to the current year's revenue
(135,150) leaving nearly one fourteenth (1/14) for the
recovery of which measures are still in progress but it
is feared that not a small portion of this will have to be
remitted.

The Statistics furnished in the table at para 20 show that
coercive measures for the recovery of revenue were adopted with great
caution. The heading of Column 2 of the marginal table should
be "1/4 Fine" instead of "Interest."

8 The progress of recovering outstandings is

of Government and needs no further notice here.

9 So far as the work of Para 24 Selection from abandoned holdings has as yet progressed, the Forest area has been increased by the large area of 30,137 acres or 47 square miles. The next season will see this work completed.

10 The license tax appears Para 26 to have been judiciously assessed and levied. The Collector's report is sufficiently full.

11 The village officers Para 28 appear to be well looked after and to work fairly. Waldan Registration has not made much progress as was to be expected with so many changes in the assistants. This matter deserves more attention than it has hitherto received.

have been expected. There are slight clerical errors in the marginal table of this para. The difference between the amounts shown in the column "Interest" is 91 not 92. The amount given in the last column against 1878-79 also exceeds the correct figure by one Rupee.

5 I entirely approve the Collector's proposals to grant remissions after obtaining full information regarding recoveries made by the sale of the occupancies of absconded Ryots. Mr. Middleton has displayed remarkable care in carrying out Government orders regarding remissions. Para 17

6 There is a slight clerical error in the column for Opium. The correct figure is Rs 32-8-0 and not Rs 31-8-0. Para 18

The Abkari Revenue increased 37 per cent. another indication of the improved resources of the people.

7 A considerable portion (15,74,79) of the outstandings balances which have swelled owing to retention in the accounts of the last three years of the amounts already known to be irrecoverable has been collected during the year in addition to the current years revenue (13,52,150) minus nearly one twelfth (1/12) for the recovery of which measures are in progress but it is feared that not a small portion of these will have to be remitted. Paras 19 20

The Statistics furnished in the table on page 25 show that exercise measures for the recovery of revenue were dealt with great caution. The heading of column 20 of the marginal table should be "1/4th Fine" instead of "Interest".

8 The progress of recovering outstandings is

to Government and need no further notice here.

9 So far as the work

Para 24 Selection from abandoned holdings has as yet progressed the Forest area has been increased by the large area of 30 137 acres or 47 Square miles. The next season will see this work completed.

10 The licence tax appears

Para 26 to have been judiciously assessed and levied. The Collector's report is sufficiently full.

11 The village trees

Para 28 appear to be well looked after and to work fairly Walan Registration has not made much progress as was to be expected with so many changes in the Establishments. This matter deserves more attention than it has hitherto received.

have been expected. There are slight clerical errors in the marginal table of this para. The difference between the amounts shown in the column Interest is 91 not 92. The amount given in the last column against 1878-79 also exceeds the correct figure by one Rupee.

5 I entirely approve the Collector's proposals to grant remissions after obtaining full information regarding recoveries made by the sale of the occupancies of absconded Ryots. Mr Middleton has displayed remarkable care in carrying out Government orders regarding remissions. Para 17

6 There is a slight clerical error in the column for Opium. The correct figure is Rs 32-8-.. and not Rs 31-8-.. Para 18

The Abkari Revenue increased 37 per cent. another indication of the improved resources of the people.

7 A considerable portion (15,479) of the outstandings balances which have swelled owing to retention in the account of the last three years of the amounts already known to be irrecoverable has been collected during the year in spite of the continuance of severe (135,150) remissions for the recovery of which [illegible] but it is feared that not a [illegible] full [illegible] will be remitted. Paras 19 20

The Statistics [illegible] the last [illegible] and exercise measures for the recovery [illegible] Caution. The heading of Column 2 [illegible] be "1/4 Jama" instead of Interest.

8 The progress of [illegible]

to Government and needs no further notice here.

9 So far as the work

Para 24 Selection from abandoned holdings has as yet progressed, the Forest area has been increased by the large area of 30 137 acres or 47 Square miles The next season will see this work completed.

10 The license Tax appears

Para 26 to have been judiciously assessed and levied. The Collectors report is sufficiently full.

11 The village Forests

Para 28 appear to be well looked after and to work fairly Working plan has not been prepared as was intended with so many changes in the establishments. This will receive attention when the Forests are reviewed.

12. Owing to the heavy work of recovering the outstanding balances Para 33
the destruction of Taluka records is much in arrears, the latest year up to which they have been destroyed being 1876/77. The Collector is, however, alive to the importance of this work the early completion of which it is feared, will require some extra aid.

13. I trust that the Inspecting Veterinary Surgeon Para 43
may soon be able again to locate some horses at other stallions in the District. The former experiment was somewhat spasmodically made and its success rendered impossible

impossible by the Famine. Kalads used to breed excellent horses and ponies.

14

Paras 44 & 46.

The only litigation was in connection with the proceedings under Act 6 of 1870 to acquire land for the Begunia Tank. I infer though the Collector does not state that the mamlatdars' decisions under Act 3 of 1876 were generally satisfactory.

15

Paras 46 47 48

I have separately reported fully on the action of the Police. The condition of the Force is not good and it must be —

Owing to the heavy work of recovering the outstanding balances Para 33
the destruction of Taluka records is much in arrears, the latest year up to which they have been destroyed being 1876/77. The Collector is, however, alive to the importance of this work, the early completion of which, it is feared, will require some extra aid.

13. I trust that the Inspecting Veterinary Surgeon Para 43 may soon be able again to locate some ponies at other stallions in the District. The former experiment was somewhat spasmodically made and its success rendered impossible

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14 Paras 44 & 46. The only litigation was in connection with the proceedings under Act X of 1870 to acquire land for the Ellore Begum's Park. I infer though the Collector does not state, that the Mamlatdars' decisions under Act 3 of 1876 were generally satisfactory.

15 Paras 40 47 & 48 I have separately reported fully on the action of the Police. The condition of the Force is not

12 Owing to the heavy work of recovering the outstanding balances Para 33
the destruction of Taluka records is much in arrears the latest year up to which they have been restored being 1876/77. The Collector is however alive to the importance of this work the early completion of which it is feared will require some extra aid.

13. I trust that the Inspecting Veterinary ~~Surgeon~~ Lieut 43 may soon be able again to locate some portion of other stallions in the District. The former experiment was somewhat sparingly made and its success rendered impossible

impossible by the Famine. Kaladgi used to breed excellent horses and ponies.

14 Paras 44 & 46. The only litigation was in connection with the proceedings under Act X of 1870 to acquire land for the Begum Bank. I infer though the Collector does not state, that the Mamlatdars' decisions under Act 3 of 1876 were generally satisfactory.

15 Paras 47 & 48 I have separately reported fully on the action of the Police. The [illegible] of the Force is not

remembered that crime has as yet not fallen to its normal level and that the frontier having been kept disturbed by Dacoit bands from the Nizam's territory, the Police have had a harrassing year.

16 The Collector might have mentioned whether the 3 Patils who hold commissions satisfied him. Paras 4 9

17 The District Local Funds appear to be in a sound condition, but the balance is large. The only work of importance Paras 4 & 5

besides Road side tree planting is the Betwa Tank

The principal Public Work in progress was the Eastern Deccan Railway which has now most unfortunately been suspended. The subject is now under the consideration of Government and I have already reported on it in my letter No 1534 of the 17th ultimo

18 The expenditure on account of petty construction and repairs has not been furnished under this para as required by Government Resolution — No 3133 of 28th July 1876

19 The four municipalities are poor but are

remembered that crime has
as yet not fallen to its
normal level, and that
the frontier having been
kept disturbed by Dacoit
bands from the Nizam's
territory, the Police have had
a harrassing year.

16 The Collector might
have mentioned whether [Paras 49
the 3 Patils who hold
Commissions satisfied him.

17 The District Local
Funds appear to be Paras. 4 & 55
in a sound condition, and
the balance is large. The
only work of importance

besides road side tree planting
is the Begum Tank.

The principal Public
Work in progress was the
Eastern Deccan Railway which
has now most unfortunately
been suspended. The subject
is now under the consideration
of Government & I have already
reported on it in my letter
No. 534 of the 17th ultimo

18 The expenditure on
Para 56 account of petty
Construction and repairs has
not been furnished under
this para as required by
Government Resolution —
G 479/76 No 3, 33 of 28th July 1876:

19 " The four municipalities
Para 95 are poor but are

remembered that crime has as yet not fallen to its normal level, and that the frontier having been kept disturbed by Dacoit bands from the Nizam's territory, the Police have had a harrassing year.

16 The Collector might have mentioned whether Paras 4 the 3 Patils who hold Commissions satisfied him

17 The District Local Funds appear to be Paras. 4 & 5 in a sound condition, and the balance is large. The only item of the

besides road side tree planting
is the Begum Tank.

The principal Public
Work in progress was the
Eastern Deccan Railway which
has now most unfortunately
been suspended. The subject
is now under the consideration
of Government. I have already
reported on it in my letter
No. 534 of the 17th ultimo.

18 The expenditure on
1856 account of petty
Construction and repairs has
not been furnished under
this para as required by
Government Resolution —
No 333 of 25th July 856:

"The four municipalities
are poor but are

working fairly well The
Bagaikot and Ilkal Muni
cipalities have adopted
a Horse tax which is a
step in the right direction

20 The Schools have increased
by only 6 but the Scholars | Para 60
by 1858, another sign of general
improvement in the District.
The Collector and his Assistants
have paid much attention
to Schools

21 The record of Kaladgi
for the past year is uneventful, but it proves distinctly
that the District is rallying
from the Famine. Without
Railways, Roads or Telegraphs
isolated as it is, Rapid
progress

progress is impossible.

W^r. Middleton has shown himself throughout the year in all the work that has passed through my hands to be a careful industrious and reliable officer - moving about actively and scrupulously performing the necessary personal supervision.

He has thoroughly scrutinized his assistants' (Messrs S.B. Thakur, Lamine and District Deputy's) reports

22 I have to observe in addition:-

W^r. Thakur's Report.

23 Para 4 There is a great difference in the

working fairly well. The Bagalkot and Ilkal Muni-cipalities have adopted a Horse tax which is a step in the right direction

20 The Schools have increased by only 6 but the Scholars (1856 60 by 1858, another sign of general improvement in the District. The Collector and his Assistants have paid much attention to Schools.

21 The record of Kalodgi for the past year is uneventful, but it proves distinctly that the District is rallying from the Famine. Without Railways Roads or Telegraphs isolated as it is, Rapid progress

progress is impossible

W.S. Middleton has shown himself throughout the year in all the work that has passed through my hands to be a careful, industrious and reliable officer - moving about actively and scrupulously performing the necessary personal supervision.

He has thoroughly scrutinized his assistants (Messrs S.B. Thakur, Lamine and District Deputy's) Reports

22 I have to observe in addition:-

W.S. Thakur's Report

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working fairly well. The
Bagalkot and Ilkal Muni
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improvement in the District.
The Collector and his Assistants
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21 The record of Kaladgi
for the past year is uneventful, but it proves distinctly
that the District is rallying
from the famine. Eminent
Railways Roads or Telegraphs
isolated as it is, [illegible]
[illegible]

progress is impossible

W.F. Middleton has shown himself throughout the year in all the work that has passed through my hands to be a careful industrious and reliable officer - moving about actively and scrupulously performing the necessary personal supervision.

He has thoroughly scrutinized his assistants (Messrs S.B. Thakur Canine and District Deputy's) Reports.

22 I have to observe in addition :-

W.F. Thakur. Report -

23 There is a great

Para 4 difference in the

figures of demands of Land Revenue and Local Funds as given in the tables in paras 4 and 9 which ought to have been accounted for. For instance.

	Taluka Bagalkot Land Rev.	Local Funds	Sayer
As per para 4	128673-13-11	8073-8-9	
As per para 9	150608-8-11	17009-14-6	30583-2-6
Difference	21964-11-	8936-5-9	30583-2-6

The figures in para 9 probably include the outstandings collected during the year which should have been shown separately.

24 The time devoted to the 1st Examination of accounts of the Bagalkot & Badami Talukas was too

Para 13

short to admit of a thorough scrutiny being made.

15 The defect in the old village maps Para 14 can only be remedied as the resurvey progresses. In the meantime particular care must be taken with the available means to prevent encroachment on Government waste adjoining occupied lands, and the matter will receive due attention.

26 The table is in- Para 24. complete. The Columns for inspection of Local Fund works by the non Official members have been omitted

figures of demands of Land Revenue and Local Funds as given in the tables in paras 4 and 9 which ought to have been accounted for. For instance:-

	Taluka Bagalkot Land Rev:	Local Funds	Sayer
As per para 4	1,28,673-13-11	80,73-8-9	" "
As per para 9	1,50,638-8-11	17009-14-6	30583-2-6
Difference	21,964-11-	8,936-5-9	30,583-2-6

The figures in para 9 probably include the outstandings collected during the year which should have been shown separately.

24 The time devoted to the 1st Examination Para 13 of accounts of the Bagalkot & Badami Talukas was too short

short to admit of a thorough scrutiny being made.

25 The defect in the old village maps Para 14 can only be remedied as the resurvey progresses. In the meantime particular care must be taken, with the available means, to prevent encroachment on Government waste adjoining occupied lands, and the matter will receive due attention.

26 The table is incomplete. The Column Para 24. for inspection of Local Fund works by the non Official members have been omitted

figures of demands of Land Revenue and Local funds as given in the tables in paras 4 and 9 which ought to have been accounted for. For instance:-

Taluka Bagalkot

	Land Rev:	Local funds	Sayer
As per para 4	128,673-13-11	8073-8-9	..
As per para 9	150,638-8-11	17009-14-6	30583-2-6
Difference	21,964-11-..	8,930-5-9	30,583-2-6

The figures in para 9 probably include the outstandings collected during the year which should have been shown separately.

24 The time devoted to the 1st Examination Para 13 of accounts of the Bagalkot & Badami Talukas was [illegible]

short to admit of a thorough Scrutiny being made

25 The defect in the old village maps Para 14 can only be remedied as the resurvey progresses. In the meantime, particular care must be taken, with the available means, to prevent encroachment on Government waste adjoining occupied lands, and the matter will receive due attention.

26 The table is in- Para 24. complete. The columns for inspection of Local Fund works by the non Official members have been omitted

the reason assigned for it cannot be admitted. Whether works are important or not it is obviously the duty of the Committees to inspect them periodically

27 Mamlatdar's and Mahalkari's Stations. Appendix I have not been marked with an asterisk according to standing orders.

The circumstances under which the Municipality of Dhulia lent out a portion of its Cash balance will be enquired into with a view to ascertain Whether Para V of the Collector's Remarks

the

the money cannot be utilized towards any improvements in the town.

W^m Cumine's Report

29 In handing up this Report, the Collector has not stated his opinion of the manner in which W^m Cumine has performed his duties. The Report shows that W^m Cumine has conscientiously carried out the orders of Government and took proper interest in his work.

District Deputy Collector's Report

30 Para 8. There is a clerical

the reason assigned for it cannot be admitted. Whether works are important or not it is obviously the duty of the Committees to inspect them periodically

27 Mamlatdar's and Mahalkari's Stations. Appendix I have not been marked with an asterisk according to Standing orders.

28 The circumstances under which the Municipality of Dhulia lent out a portion of its Cash balance will be enquired into with a view to ascertain whether Para V of the Collector's Remarks

the

the money cannot be utilize towards any improvements in the town.

Mr. Lumine's Report

29 In handing up this Report, the Collector has not stated his opinion of the manner in which Mr. Lumine has performed his duties. The Report shows that Mr. Lumine has conscientiously carried out the orders of Government and took proper interest in his work

District Deputy Collector's Report

30

Para 8 There is a clerical

no reason assigned for it cannot be admitted. Whether words are important or not, it is obviously the duty of the Committees to inspect them periodically

27 Mamlatdars and Mahalkaris stations. Appendix I have not been marked with an asterisk according to standing orders

28 The circumstances under which the Municipality of Dhulia has not a portion of its Cash balance will be enquired into with a view to ascertain Whether Para V of the Collectors remarks

the

the money cannot be utilized towards any improvements in the town.

Mr. Lumine's Report

29 In handing up this report, the Collector has not stated his opinion of the manner in which Mr. Lumine has performed his duties. The Report shows that Mr. Lumine has conscientiously carried out the orders of Government and took proper interest in his work.

District Deputy Collector's Report

30 There is a clerical

error in the total amount of Abkari Revenue of the Sindgi Taluka. The correct figure would seem to be 1265 and not 1625.

31 There is a difference of Rs 10 between the Amounts of Land Revenue and Local Funds of Indi Taluka [= Para 9] given in Column 2 of the Statement in para 9, and in Columns 3+9 of that in para 4, which also seem to be an error.

32 The annual comparison of accounts was [Para 12] made very late in the Season — of Indi nearly 3 months after the usual time and of

of Sirsi after 5 months
The delay should have been
explained.

33 Only 4 meetings of the
Para 24 Taluka Local Fund
Committee was held in Sirsi

34 M/s Balkrishna Desai
Para 33 moved rapidly in
his charge but visited
only 13 out of 41 Schools. He
should naturally have taken
more interest in this matter

35 Explanation ought
Para 34 to have been given
why no progress was made
in the destruction of the
useless records of the Sirsi
Taluka

36 The Collector's proposal

error in the total amount of Abkari Revenue of the Sindgi Taluka. The correct figure would seem to be 1265 and not 1625.

31 There is a difference of Rs 10 between the amounts of Land Revenue and Local Funds of Indi Taluka given in Column 2 of the statement in para 9, and in Columns 3 & 9 of that in para 4, which also seems to be an error. | Para 9

32 The annual comparison of accounts was made very late in the season - of Indi nearly 3 months after the usual time and- | Para 12

of Sindgi after 5 months. The delay should have been explained.

33 Para 24 Only 1 meeting of the Taluka Local Fund Committee was held in Sindgi

34 Para 33 M/s Balkrishna Deorao moved rapidly in his charge but visited only 13 out of 41 Schools. He should naturally have taken more interest in this matter.

35 Para 34 Explanation ought to have been given why no progress was made in the destruction of the useless records of the Indi Taluka

36 The Collector's proposal

error in the total amount of Kabbari Revenue of the Sindgi Taluka. The correct figure would seem to be 1265 and not 1625.

31 There is a difference of Rs 10 between the amounts of Land Revenue and Local Funds of Indi Taluka as given in Column 2 of the Statement in para 9, and in Columns 3 & 9 of that in para 4, which also seem to be an error.

32. The annual comparison of accounts was made very late in the season — of Indi nearly 3 months after the usual time and

of Sindgi after 5 months.
The delay should have been
explained.

33 Only 1 meeting of the
Para 24 Taluka Local Fund
Committee was held in Sindgi

34 M/s Balkrishna Deorao
Para 33 moved expeditly in
his charge but visited
only 13 out of 41 Schools. He
should naturally have taken
more interest in this matter.

35 Explanation ought
Para 34 to have been given
why no progress was made
in the destruction of the
useless records of the Indi.
Taluka

36 The Collector's proposal

Rec'd 9 Aug 80 2042B

that Magistrates of the
1st Class may be authorized
to scrutinize the Subordinate
Magistrates' proceedings in
cases in which convictions
are not obtained is one
which should form the subject
of a separate reference to
the High Court.

37 The number of registers
remaining uncompleted Para 36
on 1st July 1880 is 456. The number
of Watans settled by the
District deputy Collectors
gives an average of 3 per month
which is very small. The Collector
will be asked to give more
attention to this important
subject.

I have the honor to be,
Sir
Your most obed Servant
Authur Crawford
Commissioner

No 1862. of 1880. 24

From

J. B. Middleton Esquire;
Collector & Magistrate.
Kalaspi.

To,

Arthur Crawford Esquire,
Commissioner S. D.
Kalaspi 31st July 1880

Sir,

I have the honor to sub
mit the Annual Report on the
Administration of this Collect-
orate for the year 1879-80
during the whole year
under report the District was un-
der my charge.

	Area in square miles.	Population by Census of 1872.
Collectorate. Native States	5,695	8,16,037

2. The Officers who were at my
disposal

Rec'd 9 Aug/80 2042B

that Magistrates of the
1st Class may be authorized
to scrutinize the Subordinate
Magistrates' proceedings in
cases in which convictions
are not obtained is one
which should form the subject
of a separate reference to
the Legal Dept.

37 The number of registers
remaining uncompleted (para 36
on 1st July 1880 is 456. The number
of Watans settled by the
District Deputy Collectors
gives an average of 3 per month
which is very small. The Collectors
will be asked to give more
attention to this important
subject.

I have the honor to be,
Sir
Your most obed Servant
Cuttumbrum
Commissioner &c

No 1862. of 1880.

From

J. R. Middleton Esquire
Collector & Magistrate
Kaladgi.

To,

Arthur Crawford Esquire,
Commissioner S. D.
Kaladgi, 31st July 1880.

Sir,

I have the honor to sub
mit the Annual Report on the
Administration of this Collect
orate for the year 1879-8
During the whole year
under report the District was un
der my charge.

	Area in square miles.	Population by Census of 1872.
Collectorate. Native States	5,695	8,16,037

2. The Officers who were at my
disposa

Rec'd 9 Aug 80 2042B-

Stipendiary Magistrates of the 1st Class may be authorized to scrutinize the Subordinate Magistrates proceedings in cases in which convictions are not obtained is one which would form the subject of a separate reference to the Legislature —

37 The number of registers remaining uncompleted as at 30 on 1st July 880 is 436. The number of births settled in the District during the five years average of 3 per month which no very small will be asked to give more attention to this important subject.

I have the honor to be,
Sir
Your most obed. Se.
Cuttle Brenchley
Commissioner &c

No 1862. of 1880.

From,

J. R. Middleton Esquire;
Collector & Magistrate.
Kalaafi.

To,

Arthur Crawford Esquire,
Commissioner S. D.
Kalaafi 31st July 1880

Sir,

I have the honor to sub
mit the Annual Report on the
Administra
of this Collec
torate for th
year 1879-8
During the
whole yea
under report the District was un
der my charge.

	Area in square miles.	Population by Census of 1872.
Collectorate.	5,695 91	8,16,037
Native States	..	..

2. The Officers who were at my
disposa

Rec'd Aug 30 20428
that Magistrates of the
1st Class may be authorized
to scrutinize the Subordinate
Magistrates proceedings in
cases in which convictions
are not obtained is one
which should form the subject
of a separate reference to
the Legislature.

3rd The number of registers
remaining uncompleted on 30
on 1st July 880 is 406. The number
of births omitted in the
district reported collectively
gives an average of 3 per month
which is very small. All Collectors
will be asked to give more
attention to this important
subject.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obed't Sv't
Cuttack
Commissioner &c

No 1862. of 1880.

From,

J. R. Middleton Esquire,
Collector & Magistrate.
Kalaspi.

To,

Arthur Crowfoot Esquire,
Commissioner S. D.
Kalaspi 31st July 1880.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the Annual Report on the Administration of this Collectorate for the year 1879-80. During the whole year under report the District was under my charge.

	Area in square miles.	Population by Census of 1872.
Collectorate.	5,695	8,16,037
Native States	..	..

2. The Officers who were at my disposal

disposal during the year were as follows:—

2nd Assistant Collector. Mr H. Woodward.

——— Do. ——— " S.B. Thakur.

——— Do. ——— " H.F. Silcock.

Assistant Collector. " A. Cumine.

District Dy Collector — R.B. Ballkrishna Deoras. —

——— Do. ——— " Shriniwas Balaji. —

H. Jur. Dy Collector — R.B. Ramchandra Bapuji —

Special Officer — Rao Hanmant Ramchandra.

Captain Wherall and Messrs Spring Morrison and Pearson were employed on special duty.

The manner in which the services of all the above officers have been utilized is shown in Appendix A.

The full Compliment of officers under me consists of 2 Assistant and 2 Deputy Collectors but owing

to

to several transfers and the absence of officers on leave there was only one Assistant Collector in the District from 7th to 14th September, 11th October to 10th December and 19th February to 30th March. Similarly there was only one Deputy Collector from 12th April to 16th May and from 18th May to 30th June.

3. The Administration Reports of the officers in charge of Divisions are forwarded with my remarks on each.

II. General Condition & Resources.

4. — Season and Rainfall. — The season on the whole has been a favourable one.

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——— Do. ——— " H.F. Silcock.

Assistant Collector " A. Cumine.

District Dy Collector — R.B. Balkrishna Deorao. —

——— Do. ——— " Shriniwas Balaji. —

Huzur Dy Collector — R.B. Ramchandra Bapuji —

Special Officer — Rao Sahib Hanmant Ramchandra

Captain Wherall, and Messrs Spring Morrison and Pearson were employed on special duty.

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3. The Administration Reports of the officers in charge of Divisions are forwarded with my remarks on each.

II. General Conditions.

Resources.

4. — Season and Rainfall. — The season on the whole has been a favourable one.

Rain-fall at Head Quarter.			
Average of 5 years preceed ing the famine year 1876/77.		Current year.	
Inches	Cents.	Inches	Cents.
23.	53.	21	74

The rain-fall was however nearly up to the average. The destruction of crops by rats in the previous season had caused great distress which increased when the rain failed at the season for sowing early crops and there was no apparent diminution in the number of rats. The rats scratched up the seed or attacked the young shoots as soon as they were above ground and many fields had to be re-sown. The prospect was so alarming that by Government Resolution No 1210, Local, P 386 dated 12th July 1879 rewards for their destruction at the

the rate of one Rupee per hundred were offered and in this work:

Taluka.	Total No of rats killed.	Total amount of rewards paid.		
Indi.	475024.	4684	4	6
Sindgi	1447268	14162	11	7
Bijapur.	568474.	5593	10	4
Bagewadi.	664579.	6465	1	6
Mudebihal	408469.	4017	14	..
Bagalkot.	282366	2820	8	..
Hungund.	271509.	2565	8	10
Badami	12520.	124	13	..
Total.	4130209.	40434	7	9

4130209 rats were destroyed by 30th November after which date the rewards were stopped. The work of destruction reached its maximum in the week ending 30th August when 505524 rats were killed. These vigorous mea

The rain-fall as per margin was nearly up to the average. The destruction of crops by rats in the previous season had caused great distress which increased when the rain failed at the season for sowing early crops and there was no apparent diminution in the number of rats. The rats scratched up the seed or attacked the young shoots as soon as they were above ground and many fields had to be re-sown. The prospect was so alarming that by Government Resolution No 1210, Local, P. 386 dated 12th July 1879 rewards for their destruction at the

Rain-fall at the 2nd Quarter.			
Average of 5 years preceding the famine year 1876/77.		Current year	
Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.
23.	53	21.	74

the rate of one Rupee per hundred were offered and in this way:-

Taluka.	Total No of rats killed	Total amount of rewards paid.		
Indi	4,75,024	4684	4	6
Lindgi	14,47,268	14162	11	7
Bijapur	5,68,474	5593	10	4
Bagewadi	6,64,579	6465	1	6
Muddebihal	4,08,469	4017	14	...
Bagalkot	2,82,366	2820	8	...
Hungund	2,71,509	2565	8	10
Badami	12,520	124	13	
Total	41,30,209	40,434	7	9

41,30,209 rats were destroyed by 30th November after which date the rewards were stopped. The work of destruction reached its maximum in the week ending 30th August when 5,05,524 rats were killed. These vigorous mea-

Rain-fall at Head Quarter			
Average of 5 years preceding the Famine year 1876/77.		Current year	
Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.
23.	53.	21.	74.

The rain-fall as per mar-gin was nearly up to the average. The destruction of Crops by rats in the previous season had caused great distress which in-creased when the rain failed at the season for sowing early crops and there was no apparent dimi-nution in the number of rats. The rats scratched up the seed or attacked the young shoots as soon as they were above ground and many fields had to be re-sown. The prospect was so alarm-ing that by Government Resolution No 1210, Local, P. 386 dated 12th July 1879 rewards for their destruction at

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41,30,209 rats were destroyed by 30th November after which date the rewards were stopped. The work of destruction reached its maximum in the week ending 30th August when 5,05,524 rats were killed. These vigorous mea-

lines produce much food besides
affording employment to the
low castes who alone took part
in the work and who earned good
wages by killing rats which
many of them then ate. Natural
causes such as cold & damp
and apparently some disease
also thinned the numbers and
from September the rats gradu-
-ally disappeared. The rains
did not set in fairly till about
19th July but after that date
though rather scanty they were
seasonable and good crops
were in general obtained.
On an average the early crops
yielded a 9¼ anna crop and
the late crops a 13½ anna crop
The Relief Houses opened at
each Mamlatdar's station on
at

at Kalewa were practically closed after November with the exception of Bijapur where there are still 13 helpless asylum persons receiving food. The three Relief Works namely the Railway, the Begun Tank and the Mandhundi Tank were kept open as such till March.

5. The Rural Population according to the village returns is as shown in the margin. The excess of deaths over births is only 14,766 while the decrease in population is 35,539. During the distress last year many labourers emigrated but starving wanderers attracted by

July 1878.	July 1879.	1878-79. Births.	1878-79. Deaths.
5,74,924	5,39,385	5,345.	20,111.

lines produced much food besides affording employment to the low castes who alone took part in the work and who earned food wages by killing rats which many of them then ate. Natural causes such as cold & damp and apparently some disease also thinned the numbers and from September the rats gradually disappeared. The rains did not set in fairly till about 19th July but after that date though rather scanty they were seasonable and good crops were in general obtained. On an average the early crops yielded a 9¼ anna crop and the late crops a 13½ anna crop.

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July 1878.	July 1879.	1878-79. Births.	1878-79. deaths.
574,924	539385	5,345.	20,111.

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July 1878.	July 1879.	1878-79.	
		Births.	Deaths.
5,74,924	5,39,385	5,345	20,111

Railway Roads and the hope of relief came from the Angami Territory and elsewhere & helped to swell the mortality in the Relief Houses to which those unable to work were admitted. As remarked in last year's report the registration of deaths may be admitted as fairly accurate. The deaths amount to 35 per 1,000, while last year the proportion was 101 per 1,000. The births registered have increased from 4,234 to 5,345 or from 7 to 9·3 per 1,000 but even the higher rate is very small. Special attention has been paid during the year to testing these registers but no other method of ensuring their accuracy has been devised. Any improvement however which may have taken place will not be manifest

till

till next years report because the figures given above are for the year ending 31st July 1879. The Municipalities in this District however have all arranged to undertake the registration of births & deaths from the current year.

6.— Public Health.—

The public health has on the whole been good. No cases of cholera have occurred and there has been no epidemic of any sort. Fever has prevailed but not to an unusual extent nor of a malignant type. The prevalence of foul ulcers referred to in last years report continued during the year but the number of persons afflicted with them is decreasing.

The amount of relief afforded

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The amount of relief afforded by

	1878-79.	1879-80.
Dispensaries.	4.	4
In patients.	75.	107.
Out patients.	12751.	13158.

by the Dispensaries is shown in the marginal table. Four Dispensaries were open and another at Bagewadi the building for which was completed during the year has since been opened.

Vaccination.

	1878-79.	1879-80.
Primary.	10540	9929.
Re-Vaccinations	335	279.

In the number of Vaccinations there is again a falling off 611 less which cannot be attributed to a decrease in births. The special Vaccinators employed by Kaladgi, Bijapur and Athal Municipalities were discharged from May 1878

February and September 1879
respectively and the one employed
by Bagalkot Municipality re-
ceived charge of 36 more villages
from 1st April 1879 from which
date his pay has been charged
in equal proportion to the
Municipality and to local funds
The primary Vaccinations in the
year ending 31st March last
were 9929 while the births regis-
tered in the year ending 31st July
1879 were 5345 only. This return
tends to show the inaccuracy of
the birth Registers as nearly all
the persons vaccinated are chil-
ren. The Vaccinators appear to
have worked fairly well and
encountered no opposition but
Vaccination will not increase
much until the birth rate also
increases

	1878-79	1879-80
Dispensaries.	4.	4.
In patients.	75.	107.
Out patients.	12751	13158.

Dispensaries is shown in the main final table. Four Dispensaries were open and another at Bagewadi the building for which was completed during the year has since been opened.

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February and September 1879
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7. —Vaccination.—

	1878-79.	1879-80.
Primary.	10,540	9,929.
Re-Vaccinations	335	279.

In the number of Vaccinations there is again a falling off which cannot be attributed to a decrease in births. The special Vaccinators employed by Kaladgi, Bijapur and Dhárwár Municipalities were discharged from May 1878

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increases.

Agricultural stock continues considerably during the year under report as will be seen from the marginal summary. The details will be found in Appendix B. The decrease in the number of carts is not satisfactorily explained but with this exception the marked increase in agricultural stock in spite of the distress which prevailed is a certain indication of an improvement in the circumstances of

Year.	Cattle.	Horses and Ponies.	Sheep and Goats.	Carts.
1878	1,94,551	41,184	2,36,212	61,72
1879	2,12,132	41,788	2,45,029	51,723

of the people. No disease prevailed amongst cattle.

9 The prices of labour are given in the margin. The wages of skilled as well as unskilled labourers have slightly increased during the year under report.—

Year	Wages per diem. Skilled	Wages per diem. Unskilled	Rent per diem.	Camel per diem.
1878-79	1/2	3	1	10
1879-80	1/2 6	4	1	10

The decrease in the labouring population is marked and at harvest time or other seasons when cultivators require assistance the scarcity enables labourers to demand and obtain high wages. In the wages of skilled labour the change is slight but it also indicates a revival of trade

increases

8. Agricultural stock advanced considerably during the year under report as will be seen from the marginal summary. The details will be found in Appendix B. The decrease in the number of carts is not satisfactorily explained but with this exception the marked increase in agricultural stock in spite of the distress which prevailed is a certain indication of an improvement in the circumstances of

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9. The prices of labour are given in the margin. The wages of skilled as well as unskilled labourers have slightly increased during the year under report.

Year.	Wages per diem. Skilled	Wages per diem. Unskilled	Cart per diem.	Camel per diem.
1878-79	12 ::	3 ::	1 :: ::	10 ::
1879-80	12 6	4 ::	1 :: ::	10 ::

The decrease in the labouring population is marked and at harvest time or other seasons when cultivators require assistance the scarcity enables labourers to demand and obtain high wages. In the wages of skilled labour the change is slight but it also indicates a revival of trade

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8. Agricultural Stock advanced Considerably during the year under report as will be seen from the marginal summary. The details will be found in Appendix A. The decrease in the number of carts is not satisfactorily explained but with this exception the marked increase in agricultural Stock in spite of the distress which prevailed is a certain indication of an improvement in the circumstances

Year.	Cattle.	Horses and Ponies.	Sheep and Goats.	Carts.
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1879.	2,12,132.	4,788.	2,45029.	5,723.

of the people. No disease prevailed amongst cattle.

9. The prices of labour are given in the margin. The wages of skilled as well as unskilled labourers have slightly increased during the year under report.

Year.	Wages per diem.						Cart per diem.			Camel per diem.		
	Skilled			Unskilled								
1878-79	..	12	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	10	..
1879-80	..	12	6	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	10	..

The decrease in the labouring population is marked and at harvest time or other seasons when cultivators require assistance the scarcity enables labourers to demand and obtain high wages. In the wages of skilled labour the change is slight but it also indicates a revival of trade

trade and a return of prosperity.

10. — The prices of produce

Articles.	Quantity per Rupee per stand: and seer.				The prices of the articles of Con- sumption are quoted mark- ably as they pre- vailed
	On March 31st, 1879.		On March 31st, 1880.		
	S.	ch.	S.	ch.	
Wheat	4	6	11	..	
Dal	5	9	14	..	
Rice Common	8	5	11	..	
Jowari	12	9	23	..	
Cotton	2	10	5	5	

on 31st March last and on the same date in the year preceding. The whole will be found in Appendix I. The great fall in the prices of all agricultural products shows that the harvest was plentiful & that cultivators besides obtaining crops sufficient for their own Consumption

Consumption had also a ready sale. To them however the fall in prices is no benefit because they obtain less for the grain which they send to markets.

11. — Takkavi advances. —

The following marginal table shows the Takkavi advances made during the year under report and in the previous year. The advances under the Land Improvement Act, XXVI of 1871, were applied for in either year.

Year.	Seed and Cattle.	Permanent Improvement.
1878-79.	10,840.	
1879-80.	3,393.	

The amounts sanctioned by Government were as per margin.

1878-79. Rs. { Land Improvement Act 10000 / Old Rules 50000 }

1879-80. " { Land Improvement Act 2000 / Old Rules 12000 }

H.C.

trade and a return of prosperity.

10. — The prices of produce.

The prices of a few articles of consumption are quoted marginally as they prevailed on 31st March last and on the same date in the year preceding. The whole will be found in Appendix I.

Articles.	Quantity per Rupee per standard seer			
	On March 31st, 1879.		On March 31st, 1880.	
	S.	ch.	S.	ch.
Wheat	4	6	11	..
Dal	5	9	14	..
Rice Common	8	5	11	..
Jowari	12	9	23	..
Cotton	2	10	5	5

The great fall in the prices of all agricultural products shows that the harvest was plentiful & that cultivators besides obtaining crops sufficient for their own Consumption

Consumption had also a sur-
plus left for sale. To them
however the fall in prices is no
benefit because they obtain
less for the grain which they
send to market

11. — Taccavi advances —

Year.	Seed and Cattle.	Permanent Improvement.
1878-79.	10,840.	
1879-80.	3,393.	

The marginal table shows the Taccavi advances made during the year under report and in the previous year. No advances under the Land Improvement Act, XXVI of 1871 were applied for in either year.

The amounts sanctioned by Govern-
ment were as per margin.

1878-79. Rs. { Land Improvement 10,000 / Old Rules 5,000 }

1879-80. " { Land Improvement 2,000 / Old Rules 12,000 }

The

trade and a return of prosperity.

10. — The prices of produce. — The prices of a few articles of Consumption are quoted marginally as they prevailed on 31st March last and on the same date in the year preceding. The whole will be found in Appendix L. The great fall in the prices of all agricultural products shows that the harvest was plentiful & that cultivators besides obtaining crops sufficient for their own Consumption

Articles.	Quantity per Rupee per standard seer.			
	On March 31st, 1879.		On March 31st, 1880.	
	S.	ch.	S.	ch.
Wheat	4	6	11	"
Dal	5	9	14	"
Rice Common	8	5	11	"
Jowari	12	9	23	"
Cotton	2	10	5	5

Consumption had also a sur-
plus left for sale. To them
however the fall in prices is no
benefit because they obtain
less for the grain which they
send to market.

11. —Tallavi advances:—

Year.	Seed and Cattle.	Permanent Improvement.
1878-79.	10,840.	..
1879-80.	3,393.	..

The marginal table shows the Tallavi advances made during the year under report and in the previous year. No advances under the Land Improvement Act, XXVI of 1871, were applied for in either year.

The amounts sanctioned by Govern-
ment were as per margin.

1878-79. Rs. { Land Improvt. 10,000 / Old Rules 50,000 }

1879-80. „ { Land Improvt. 2000 / Old Rules 12,000 }

The advances for the purchase of seed and cattle were very small as compared with the previous year. To all who could give reasonable security advances have been freely given but land has decreased so much in value that those who are most in need of assistance cannot give satisfactory security and those who can give security are deterred by the rapid obligation of repayment on fixed dates.

12. Manufacture and Trade.

Description of the principal manufactures of this District has been given in previous Administration Reports. The chief manufactures are cotton, silk and woollen fabrics. The weaving industries are reviving

and

and the demand both for local use and for exportation though not great is increasing. Local trade has not been brisk but is improving with the returning prosperity of the District

13 — Fairs —

The chief fairs in this District are at Lanpur in Hanpur Jalulla, Baraharbhari in Berdamia and Hipparji & Golpri in Lindji. They are of little importance and do not attract people from any distance. The attendance at Lanpur fair was about 25,000 and at Golpri about 13,000. The other fairs mentioned are much smaller.

14. The general condition of the people is fair. During the year the cultivators who

for

The advances for the purchase of seed and Cattle were very small as compared with the previous year. To all who could give reasonable security advances have been freely given but land has decreased so much in value that those who are most in need of assistance cannot give satisfactory security and those who can give security are deterred by the rigid obligation of repayment on fixed dates.

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and the demand both for local use and for exportation - though not great is increasing. Local trade has not been brisk but is improving with the returning prosperity of the District.

13. — Fairs. —

The chief fairs in this District are at Sanjum in Hamirpur Taluka, Ramchandani in Bidar-mi and Hipparga & Golgiri in Sindgi. They are of little importance and do not attract people from any distance. The attendance at Sanjum fair was about 25,000 and at Golgiri about 13,000. The other fairs mentioned are much smaller.

14. The general condition of the people is fair. During the year the cultivators who

The advances for the purchase of seed and Cattle were very small as Compared with the previous year. To all who could give reasonable security advances have been freely given but land has decreased so much in value that those who are most in need of assistance cannot give satisfactory security and those who can give security are deterred by the rigid obligation of repayment on fixed dates.

12. Manufacture and Trade. — Description of the principal Manufactures of this District has been given in previous Administration Reports. The chief manufactures are — Cotton, Silk and woollen fabrics. The weaving industries are reviving

and the demand both for local use and for exportation - though not great is increasing. Local trade has not been brisk but is improving with the return- -ing prosperity of the District.

13. — Fairs —

The chief fairs in this Dis- -trict are at Sangsun in Hangsung Salulla, Banshandari in Bada- -mi and Hippargi + Golgiri in Lindgi. They are of little import- -ance and not attract people from any distance. The attend- -ance at Sangsun fair was about 25,000 and at Golgiri - about 13,000. The other fairs mentioned are much smaller.

14. The general condition of the people is fair. During the year the cultivators with-

form the mass of the popula-
tion have made a decided
step in advance towards re-
covering their former prosperity
The year under report was
since the famine the first in
which food crops generally were
obtained and the consequent im-
provement in the circumstances
of the cultivators has benefitted
both traders and labourers.
One sure symptom of returning
prosperity is the growing demand
in many places for land a
very large extent of which
has since the famine by resigna-
tion, forfeiture or sale become
unoccupied waste.

III.—Revenue:—

(a.)—Ordinary Administration.—

15. The Jamábandi settle-
ment

ment was effected by the Church
in all Salutas. I never read
the settlement of Indian Hunting
Solutions.

16 The Results of the settle
ment were

form the mass of the popula-
tion have made a decided
step in advance towards re-
covering their former prosperity
The year under report was
since the famine the first in
which food crops generally were
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has since the famine by resigna-
tion, forfeiture or sale become
unoccupied waste.

III. — Revenue: —

(a.) Ordinary Administration. —

15. The Jamábandi or tile

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the settlement of Indt Hungum
Salutes

46 The Results of the settle
ment were

form the mass of the popula-
tion have made a decided
step in advance towards re-
covering their former prosperity.
The year under report was
since the famine the first in
which food crops generally were
obtained and the consequent im-
provement in the circumstances
of the cultivators has benefitted
both traders and labourers.
One sure symptom of returning
prosperity is the growing demand
in many places for land a
very large extent of which
has since the famine by resigna-
tion, forfeiture or sale become
unoccupied waste.

III. — Revenue. —

(a.) Ordinary Administration. —

15. The Jamábandi or tile

ment was effected by 15th March
in all Talukas. I myself made
the Settlement of Sub Division
Talukas.

The Results of the Settle-
ment were

Year.	Land Revenue.			Sayer Revenue.			Local Funds.			Cesses.	Total for Collection.
	Remissions.	Alienations.	Revenue for Collection.	Remissions.	Alienations.	Revenue for Collection.	Remissions.	Alienations.	Revenue for Collection.		
1878-79.		385954	12,92,192			40884			112342	614	14,46,033
1879-80.		383840	12,12,136			32081			107410	523	13,52,150
More										92	93,883
Less.		2114	80056			8803			4932	91	

as per margin and show a large decrease in the various items of revenue. The decrease of Rs 80,056 in Land Revenue for Collection as compared with the previous year is explained by the fact that in order to give the impoverished or absentee cultivators

an opportunity of retaining their holdings hardly any steps were taken after the famine until two years to deprive Peasant cultivators of their holdings. This year however while leniency has been shown to defaulters who are still able to cultivate their fields the holdings of about 700 and rupees cultivators have been to a great extent taken out of their possession and the assessment on such lands which have been resigned or forfeited to Government or for want of purchasers bought in at a nominal rate on behalf of Government amounts to Rs 82078-9-11. In reality nearly the whole of this land has been lying waste since the famine but this is the first year in which it is entered in the

Year.	Land Revenue.			Sayer Revenue.			Local Revenue.			Interest.	Total for Collection.
	Remission.	Alienation.	Revenue for Collection.	Remission.	Alienation.	Revenue for Collection.	Remission.	Revenue for Collection.			
1878-79.		38595	12,92,192			40884		112342		614	14,46,033
1879-80.		38364	12,12,136			32081		107410		523	13,52,150
More.											
Less.		2114	80056			8803		4932		92	93,883

as per margin and show a large decrease in the various items of revenue. The decrease of Rs 80,056 in Land Revenue for Collection as compared with the previous year is explained by the fact that in order to give impoverished or absentee cultivators

an opportunity of retaining their holdings hardly any demands were taken after the famine and two years to deprive Revenue defaulters of their holdings. This year however while leniency has been shown to defaulters who are still able to cultivate their fields, the holdings of above two hundred cultivators have been to a great extent taken out of their possession and the assessment on such lands which have been resigned or forfeited to Government or for want of purchasers bought in at a nominal rate on behalf of Government amounts to Rs 82,078-9-11. In reality nearly the whole of this land has been lying waste since the famine but this is the first year in which it is entered in the

Circle

Year.	Land Revenue.			Sayer Revenue.		Local Fund.		Abkari.	Total for Collection.
	Remission.	Alienation.	Revenue for Collection.	Remission.	Revenue for Collection.	Remission.	Revenue for Collection.		
1878-79.		3,85,954	12,92,192.		40,884		1,12,342	614	14,46,033
1879-80.		3,83,840	12,12,136		32,081		1,07,410	523	13,52,150
More.									
Less.		2,114	80,056		8,803		4,932	91	93,893

as per margin and show a large decrease in the various items of revenue. The decrease of Rs 80,056 in Land Revenue for Collection as compared with the previous year is explained by the fact that in order to give impoverished or absentee cultivators

an opportunity of retaining their holdings hardly any steps were taken after the famine until this year to deprive Revenue defaulters of their holdings. This year however while leniency has been shown to defaulters who are still able to cultivate their fields the holdings of absentee and pauper cultivators have been to a great extent taken out of their possession and the assessment on such lands which have been resigned or forfeited to Government or for want of purchasers bought in at a nominal rate on behalf of Government amounts to Rs 82,078-9-11. In reality nearly the whole of this land has been lying waste since the famine but this is the first year in which it is entered

accounts as uncollected Assessed waste. On the other hand the resumption or sale of these holdings has increased some other items of revenue such as proceeds from sales of occupancy rights and of grazings and the net decrease is as shown in the above table. The decrease in the Land Revenue is accompanied by a corresponding decrease in Local Fund Cess.

The decrease in Sayer Revenue is owing to lower bids for the Liquor Farms which were sold in July 1879, at the time when the prospects of the season were most gloomy. The early rains had not fallen and sowing was in consequence retarded while rats were attacking such young crops as

appear.)

appeared above ground.

The figures for 1878-79 given in the above table are the exact figures according to the Land and Statement after all adjustments at the close of the year had been made and they necessarily differ from those given in last year's report which being sent in before the close of the year could only be approximately correct. The figures for the current year in this report are necessarily incomplete but it is better to compare them with the correct accounts for last year, than with incomplete accounts.

17. — Remissions

No remissions have been granted during the year. Government Resolution No 2002 dated 9th June has sanctioned the remis-

accounts as unoccupied Assessed waste. On the other hand the resumption or sale of these holdings has increased some other items of revenue such as proceeds from sales of occupancy rights and of grazings and the net decrease is as shown in the above table. The decrease in the Land Revenue is accompanied by a corresponding decrease in Local Fund Cess.

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17. — Remissions.

No remissions have been granted during the year. Government Resolution No 2002 dated 4th June has sanctioned the [illegible]

accounts as unoccupied Assessed waste. On the other hand the resumption or sale of these holdings has increased some other items of revenue such as proceeds from sales of occupancy rights and of grazings and the net decrease is as shown in the above table. The decrease in the Land Revenue is accompanied by a corresponding decrease in Local Fund Cess.

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The figures for 1878-79 given in the above table are the exact figures according to the Jamabandi statements after all adjustments at the close of the year had been made and they necessarily differ from those given in last year's report which being sent in before the close of the year could only be approximately correct. The figures for the current year in this report are necessarily incomplete but it is better to compare them with the correct accounts for last year than with incomplete accounts.

17. — Remissions.

No remissions have been granted during the year. Government Resolution No 2002 dated 9th June have been sanctioned

of 4½ lacs in the District but until the sales of holdings which are in progress in every taluka are completed and the amounts realized are credited to the defaulters' holdings it is impossible to prepare the remission Statements. As these sales will necessarily take a considerable time I am preparing Monthly Statements which will show the amounts due from defaulters whose holdings have been disposed of during the month and in this way the progress made month by month in the remission of outstanding balances will be ascertained.

Year.	Sudder Distilleries.		Europe & Foreign Spirits.		Tarno.						Licensees.			
					Spirits		Toddy.		Spirits & Toddy.		Opium.		Drugs.	
	No.	Amount of Fees.	No. of Licenses.	Amount of Fees.	No. of Shops.	Amount	No. of Shops.	Amount	No. of Shops.	Amount	No. of Shops.	Amount	No. of Shops.	Amount
1878-79.	..	..	2	30	35	5992	63	7085	28	25051	11	275 8	35	890
1879-80.	..	..	1	50	36	6002	63	4271	28	20451	11	307 ..	35	563
1880-81.	..	..	1	50	36	7052	63	3333	29	31873	6	433 ..	35	705
1879-80 as Compared with the year. More.	..	..	..	20	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	32 8	..	..
Less.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2814	..	4600	..	31 8	..	327
1878-79.														
1879-80 as Compared with the year. More.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	938	..	..	5	..	..	..
Less.	..	..	..	..	..	1050	..	..	..	11422	..	126 ..	..	142
1880-81.														

18.. The Settlement of the Province.

of 4½ lacs in this District but until the sales of holdings which are in progress in every Taluka are completed and the amounts realized are credited to the defaulters' holdings it is impossible to prepare the remission statements. As these sales will necessarily take a considerable time I am preparing monthly statements which will show the amounts due from defaulters whose holdings have been disposed of during the month and in this way the progress made month by month in the remission of outstanding balances will be ascertained.

Year.	Sudder Distilleries.		Europe & Foreign Spirits.		Tarree.						Licenses.			
					Spirits		Toddy.		Spirits & Toddy.		Opium.		Drugs.	
	No.	Amount of Fees.	No. of Licenses.	Amount of Fees.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.
1878-79.	..	..	2	30	35	5992	63	7085	28	25,851	11	275 8	35	890
1879-80.	..	..	1	50	36	6002	63	4271	28	20,451	11	307	35	583
1880-81.	..	..	1	50	36	7052	63	3333	29	31873	6	433	35	705
1879-80 as Compared with the year. More.	..	..	..	20	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	32 8 / 31 8	..	..
1878-79. Less.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2814	..	4,600	..	..	..	327
1879-80 as Compared with the year. Less.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	938	..	..	5	..	..	..
1880-81. More.	..	..	..	..	..	1050	..	..	1	11422	..	126	..	142

18. Statement of the Abkaree

[illegible]

of 4½ lacs in this District but until the sales of holdings which are in progress in every Taluka are completed and the amounts realized are credited to the defaulters' holdings it is impossible to prepare the remission statements. As these sales will necessarily take a considerable time I am preparing monthly statements which will show the amounts due from defaulters whose holdings have been disposed of during the month and in this way the progress made month by month in the remission of outstanding balances will be ascertained.

18. Statement of the Abkari

Year	Sudder Distilleries.		Europe & Foreign Spirits.		Farms.						Licenses.			
					Spirits		Toddy.		Spirits & Toddy.		Opium.		Drugs.	
	No.	Amount of Fees.	No of Licenses.	Amount of Fees.	No. of Shops.	Amount	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.	No. of Shops.	Amount.
1878-79.	..	..	2	30	35	5992	63	7085	28	25051	11	275 8	35	890
1879-80.	..	..	1	50	36	6002	63	4271	28	20451	11	307	35	583
1880-81.	..	..	1	50	36	7052	63	3333	29	31873	6	433	35	705
1879-80 as Compared with the year. More.	..	..	(1)	20	1	10	..	..	1	1900	14	32 8 31 8	..	..
1878-79. Less.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2814	..	4600	..	..	..	327
1879-80 as Compared with the year. Less. More.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	938	..	..	5	..	..	..
1880-81. Less	..	..	..	..	..	1050	..	..	1	11422	..	126	..	142

Revenue is shown in the above table and gives a decrease of Rs 7679-8- in the current year as compared with the previous year. The causes explained in para 16. The right to sell opium and drugs is farmed and is not given on payment of a fixed licen fee. The abkari farms for the current year have all been sold at an increase on the whole of Rs 11,802 or 3 per cent

The particulars regarding the revenue actually derived from duties upon the consumption of spirits, fermented liquor and drugs during the year ending 31st March last are given in Appendix H and in the Statements Nos. I to VIII prepared in accordance with Government Resolution No 1009, dated 15th February 1876.

The realizations of revenue of all kinds up to date & the state at the end of the year are as follows:-

Item	Remained.			Collections from August 1st, 1879 to June 30th, 1880.			Subsequent Collections in July 1880.			Balance on July 31st, 1880.		
Land Revenue	12,12,136	..	..	10,92,350	11	4	34,783	..	..	85,002	4	8
Abkari	32,081	..	..	29,542	8	8	2,538	7	4	..	..	..
Local Fund	1,07,410	..	..	94,949	4	11	3,600	..	..	8,860	11	1
Interest	523	..	..	522	14	6		1	6		..	..
Total	13,52,150	..	..	12,17,365	7	5	40,921	8	10	93,862	15	9

The outstanding balances are due chiefly on the holdings of absentees who disappeared during the famine and have not returned or of poverty stricken occupants who are no longer able to cultivate their fields. These holdings are now being sold, but as the demand for land is small they fetch trifling sums. Until these sales

Revenue is shown in the above table and gives a decrease of Rs 7,679-8-
in the current year as compared with the previous year. The cause is explained in para 16. The right to sell opium and drugs is farmed and is not given on payment of a fixed license fee. The abkari farms for the ensuing year have all been sold at an increase on the whole of Rs 11,802-
or 37 per cent.

The particulars regarding the revenue actually derived from duties upon the consumption of spirits, fermented liquor, and drugs during the year ending 31st March last are given in Appendix ~~H~~ and in the Statements Nos. I to VIII. prepared in accordance with Government Resolution No 1009, dated 15th February, 1876."-

The realizations of revenue of all kinds up to date & the state at the end of the year are as follows:—

Items	Demand.			Collections from August 1st, 1879 to June 30th, 1880.			Outside Collections in July 1880.			Balance on July 31st, 1880.		
Land Revenue	12,12,136	..	..	10,92,350	11	4	34783	..	..	85002	4	8
Abkari	32081	..	..	29542	8	8	2538	7	4	..	..	..
Local Fund	107410	..	..	94949	4	11	3600	..	..	8860	11	1
Interest	523	..	..	522	14	6	..	1	6	..	..	..
Total	13,52,150	..	..	12,17,365	7	5	40921	8	10	93862	15	9

The outstanding balances are due chiefly on the holdings of absentees who disappeared during the famine and have not returned or of poverty stricken occupants who are no longer able to cultivate their fields. These holdings are now being sold, but as the demand for land is small they fetch trifling sums. Until these sales

Revenue is shown in the above table and gives a decrease of Rs 7,679-8-- in the current year as compared with the previous year. The cause is explained in para 16. The right to sell opium and drugs is farmed and is not given on payment of a fixed license fee. The abkari farms for the ensuing year have all been sold at an increase on the whole of Rs 11802 or 37 per cent.

The particulars regarding the revenue actually derived from duties upon the consumption of spirits, fermented liquor, and drugs during the year ending 31st March last are given in Appendix H and in the Statements Nos. I to VIII prepared in accordance with Government Resolution No 1009, dated 15th February, 1876.

The realizations of revenue of all kinds up to date & the state at the end of the year are as follows:—

Items.	Demands.			Collections from August 1st, 1879 to June 30th, 1880.			Subsequent Collections in July 1880.			Balances on July 31st, 1880.		
Land Revenue	12,12,136	..	..	10,92,350	11	4	34783	..	..	85002	4	8
Abkari	32081	..	..	29542	8	8	2538	7	4	...	..	..
Local Fund	107410	..	..	94949	4	11	3600	..	..	8860	11	1
Interest	523	..	..	522	14	6	..	1	6	...	..	..
Total	13,52,150	..	..	12,17,365	7	5	40921	8	10	93862	15	9

The outstanding balances are due chiefly on the holdings of absentees who disappeared during the famine and have not returned or of poverty stricken occupants who are no longer able to cultivate their fields. These holdings are now being sold, but as the demand for land is small they retain [illegible]

sales however are completed it is impossible to state accurately the amount which will have to be remitted.—

The figures in the above table do not include the demand & Collections on account of outstanding balances of previous years which were as follows:—

	Balance outstanding on 1st August 1879.			Collected during 1879-80.			Balance outstanding at close of year 1879-80.		
Land Revenue.	569442.	3	10½	145098.	14	8	424343	5	2½
Abkari.	22027.	14	"	1926.	11	"	20101	3	"
Local funds.	36823	11	9	10453	6	9	26370	5	"
Total.	628293.	13	7½	157479.	"	5	470814	13	2½.

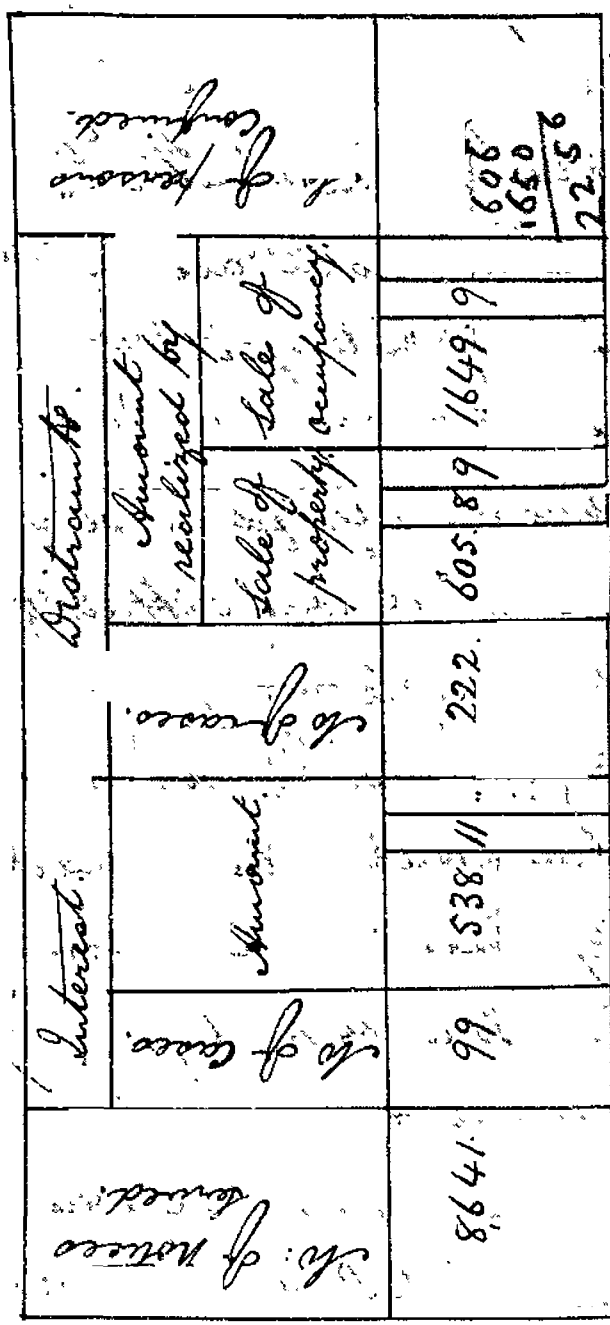
The total Collections during the Year on account of the current Year and previous Years amounts to Rupees 14 15 766 — 8 — 8 or Rupees 63 616 — 0 — 8 more than the current Years demands.—

× 12173655 — 15 — 7 — 1

13740644 — 1 — 40

1415 0 0

The amount of pressure which it has been necessary to exercise in order to recover the above realizations may be inferred from the particulars noted in the margin. The number of notices issued was very large but the laxness with which revenue demands have been enforced during the last 4 years has led to a neglect of punctuality in payment which



Sales however are completed it is impossible to state accurately the amount which will have to be remitted.—

The figures in the above table do not include the demand & Collections on account of outstanding balances of previous Years which were as follows:—

	Balance outstanding on 1st August 1879.			Collected during 1879-80.			Balance outstanding at close of Yr 1879-80.		
Land Revenue	569442.	3	10½	145098.	14	8	424343	5	2½
Abkari	22027.	14	..	1926.	11	..	20101	3	..
Local funds	36823	11	9	10453	6	9	26370	5	..
Total.	628293.	13	7½	157479.	..	5	470814	13	2½.

The total Collections during the Year on account of the current Year and previous Years amounts to Rupees 14 15 766—0—8 or Rupees 1,41 63 616—0—8 more than the current Years demands.—

The amount of pressure which it has been necessary to exercise in order to recover the above realizations may be inferred from the particulars noted in the margin. The number of notices issued was very large but the laxness with which revenue demands have been enforced during the last 4 years has led to a neglect of punctuality in payment which

Arrears.	Amount realized by Sale of property.		605
		Sale of Company's property.	1,649
	Do of Rent.		222
Interest.	Amount.		538
	Do of Rent.		99
Do of Interest.			8,641
Do of Income Confirmed.			605 / 1650 / 2256

Sales however are concluded it is impossible to state accurately the amount which will have to be remitted. —

The figures in the above table do not include the demand & collections on account of outstanding balances for previous Years which were as follows:—

	Balance outstanding on 1st August 1879.			Collected during 1879-80.			Balance outstanding at close of year 1879-80.		
Land Revenue	569442	3	10½	145098	14	8	424343	5	2½
Abkari	22027	14	"	1926	11	"	20101	3	"
Local Funds	36823	11	9	10453	6	9	26370	5	"
Total.	628293	13	7½	157479	"	5	470814	13	2½

The total Collections during the Year on account of the current Year and previous Years amount to Rupees 14 15,766 – 0 – 8 or Rupees 63 616 – 0 – 8 more than the current Years demands. —

The amount of pressure which it has been necessary to exercise in order to recover the above realizations may be inferred from the particulars noted in the margin. The number of notices issued was very large but the laxness with which revenue demands have been enforced during the last 4 years has led to a neglect of punctuality in payment which

No. of Process issued.	606 1650 2256
Gratuities.	
Amount realized by	
Sale of occupancy.	1649. 9.
Sale of property.	605 89
No. of Process.	222.
Interest. Amount.	538 11
No. of Process.	99
No. of Notices issued.	8641.

can only be corrected by the light penalty of levying notice fees. Moreover the issue of notices is a necessary preliminary to the sale of delinquent holdings. The number shown includes notices on account of the outstanding balances for previous years.

Interest has been levied in very few cases because it was difficult to recover the principle even from those who owed it. The number of sales has been comparatively small and most of them were sales of pecuniary rights in order legally to deprive absentee or pauper holders of their rights. In reality there was no hardship in selling holdings from absentees or from impoverished occupants who could neither cultivate the land nor find a purchaser for it.

Road Tolls

There are altogether 11 Toll bars in this District. Of these 5 are on the Local Fund road from the Depot to Bellona and one on a similar road from Tabilot to Hiparpi. The others are on Provincial roads namely, 3 on the Sholapur Ubli road & 2 on the Bilpahar and Belpalliot road.

Year.	Provincial.		Local Funds.	
	No. of Toll-bars.	Amount.	No. of Toll-bars.	Amount.
1878-79.	5	8070.	6	977.
1879-80.	5	9080.	5	1025.

The Tolls were all farmed out in the year under report with the exception of one at Tabilal on a Local Fund road which was closed as there were no reasonable bids for it and the revenue from it

can only be corrected by the light penalty of levying notice-fees. Moreover the issue of notices is a necessary preliminary to the sale of defaulters holdings. The number shown includes notices on account of the outstanding balances for previous years.

Interest has been levied in very few cases because it was difficult to recover the principle even from those who owed it. The number of sales has been comparatively small and most of them were sales of occupancy rights in order legally to deprive absentee or pauper holders of their rights. In reality there was no hardship in taking holdings from absentees or from impoverished occupants who could neither cultivate the land nor find a purchaser for it.

21. — Road Tolls.

There are altogether 11 Toll bars in this District. Of these 5 are on the Local Fund road from Sholapur to Bellary and one on a similar road from Lalliot to Hyderi. The others are on Provincial roads namely, 3 on the Sholapur-Hubli road & 2 on the Bijapur and Begalkot road.

Year	Provincial.		Local Funds.	
	No. of Toll-bars.	Amount.	No. of Toll-bars.	Amount.
1878-79.	5	8070.	6	977.
1879-80.	5	9080.	5	1025.

The Tolls were all farmed out in the year under report with the exception of one at Satihal on a Local Fund road which was closed as there were no reasonable bids for it and the revenue from it

can only be corrected by the light penalty of levying Notice-fees. Moreover the issue of notices is a necessary preliminary to the sale of defaulters' holdings. The number shown includes notices on account of the outstanding balances for previous years.

Interest has been levied in very few cases because it was difficult to recover the principle even from those who owed it. The number of sales has been Comparatively small and most of them were sales of occupancy rights in order legally to deprive absentee or pauper holders of their rights. In reality there was no hardship in taking holdings from absentees or from impoverished occupants who could neither cultivate the land nor find a purchaser for it

21 Road Tolls

There are altogether 11 Toll bars in this District. Of these 5 are on the Local Fund road from Sholapur to Bellary and one on a similar road from Talikot to Hiparge. The other are on Provincial roads namely, 3 on the Sholapur-Hubli road & 2 on the Bilgaum and Bagalkot road.

Year.	Provincial.		Local Funds.	
	No. of Toll bars.	Amount.	No. of Toll bars.	Amount.
1878-79.	5	8090.	6	977.
1879-80.	5	9080.	5	1025.

The Tolls were all farmed out in the year under report with the exception of one at Talikal on a Local Fund road which was closed as there were no reasonable bids for it and the revenue from it

it was so small that it was not worth while collecting it departmentally. Although the toll was closed there was a net increase of Rs 1118 in revenue.

22. ~~Ferries~~

Under this head there was a decrease of Rs 524 in the year under report.

Class I.	~~Number~~	6861	6337
	"	38	38
Class II.	~~Number~~	1907	1919
	"	15	15
Class III	~~Number~~		
	"		
Class IV.	~~Number~~		
	"		
Class V.	~~Number~~	4954	4418
	"	23	23
	Gross	12-8-8	08-6-8

The enormous importation of grain necessitated by the famine tempted persons to speculate in ~~Jerry~~ Jowar and although there has been a steady decrease since 1877-78, the revenue in the year

year under report also except in the convictions before the Magistrates.

23.—Poisonous Substances

Year.	Licenses.			Licenses	
	No.				
	Ordinary	Special.	Amount	No. of Cases.	Amount
1878-79.	2		10		
1879-80.	4		20		

The extent to which Bombay Act VIII of 1866 is in operation in this District will be seen from the above Table. In addition to the 2 Shops at Basalkot licensed in the previous year one new shop has been opened at Kerur and another at Illal. The act is of very little effect. During the year I have given a license to every person who applied for it but there are few applicants because poisons are

it was so small that it was not worth while collecting it departmentally. Although this head was closed, there was a net increase of Rs 1,118 in revenue.

22. ~~Ferries~~ Ferries

Under this head there was a decrease of Rs 524 in the year under report.

Total.	Number.	6,861.	6,337.
	Rs.	38.	38.
Class III.	Number.	1907.	1919.
	Rs.	15	15
Class III	Number.	:	:
	Rs.	:	:
Class II.	Number.	:	:
	Rs.	:	:
Class I.	Number.	4954	4418
	Rs.	23	23
	Number.	61-848	08-6481

The enormous importation of grain necessitated by the famine tempted persons to speculate in Ferry Farms and although there has been a steady decrease since 1877-78, the revenue in the

year under report was equal to the average before the previous

23.—Poisonous Substances

Year.	Licenses					Fines.			
	No.		Amount			No. of cases.	Amount		
	Ordinary	Special.							
1878-79. ...	2		10	..	..				
1879-80. ...	4		20	..	..				

The extent to which Bombay Act VIII of 1866 is in operation in this District will be seen from the above Table. In addition to the 2 Shops at Bâgalkot licensed in the previous year, one new shop has been opened at Kêrûr and another at Illkal. The act is of very little effect. During the year I have given a license to every person who applied for it but there are few applicants because poisons are

it was so small that it was not worth while collecting it departmentally. Although this toll was closed, there was a net increase of Rs 1,118 in revenue.

22. ~~Ferries~~ Ferries.

Under this head there was a decrease of Rs 524 in the year under report. The enormous importation of grain necessitated by the famine tempted persons to speculate in ferry farms and although there has been a steady decrease since 1877-78, the revenue in the

Total.	~~Persons~~	6,861.	6,337.
	Cattle	38.	38.
Class IV.	~~Persons~~	1,907.	1,919.
	Cattle	15	15
Class III	~~Persons~~	:	:
	Cattle	:	:
Class II.	~~Persons~~	:	:
	Cattle	:	:
Class I.	~~Persons~~	4954.	4418.
	Cattle	23	23
	Years	82-83	83-84

year under report was equal to the average before the passing

23. — Poisonous Substances

Year.	Licenses.					Fines & ca.				
	No.		Amount			No. of cases.	Amount			
	Ordinary	Special.								
1878-79. ...	2	"	10	"	"	"		"	"	
1879-80. ...	4	"	20	"	"	"		"	"	

The extent to which Bombay Act VIII of 1866 is in operation in this District will be seen from the above Table. In addition to the 2 Shops at Bápatlot licensed in the previous year, one new shop has been opened at Kérur and another at Illal. The act is of very little effect. During the year I have given a License to every person who applied for it but there are few applicants because poisons are

are easily obtained and are evidently sold freely by unlicensed vendors.

Until the mere possession of certain poisons is made penal unless the possessor can show that he obtained them from a licensed Vendor the trade in poisons will be unrestricted.

24. Forest.

There is a decrease in the receipts and an increase in the expenditure under this head during the year under report.

Year.	Receipt.			Expenditure.		
1878-79.	2,478.	14	7	8148.	3	8
1879-80.	1,709.	13	6	9073.	15	6
	769	1	1	925	11	10

In last year's report it was mentioned that forest conservation in the 3 Talukas South of the Krishna where the reserves had been selected had already

produced as marked effect in clothing with dense jungle the scarcer hill sides but that in the Southern Salukas no steps had been taken to select the reserves. During the year under report extensive tracts have been taken up the large area thrown out of cultivation owing to the famine to secure land for forests. In the 5 Salukas blocks of land have been selected by Messrs Lumine and Bail. Krishna D'Lorio. —

In Indi Salukas blocks containing acres. guntas. viz. 30,137 - 18, assessed at Rs 7,520 - 8 - have been selected in 5 out of 110 villages and have been examined and in general approved of by the Sub Assistant Conservator of Forests. In the remaining villages suitable blocks could not be obtained

are easily obtained and are evidently sold freely by unlicensed vendors.

II. T.I. the mere possession of certain poisons is made penal unless the possessor can show that he obtained them from a licensed Vendor the trade in poisons will be unrestricted.

24. Forest.

There is a decrease in the receipts and an increase in the expenditure under this head during the year under report.

Year.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
1878-79	2,478	14	7	8,148	3	8
1879-80	1,709	13	6	9,073	15	6
	10	1	1	925	11	10

In last year's report it was mentioned that forest conservation in the 3 Talukas south of the Krishna where the reserves had been selected had already

produced a marked effect in cloth.
viz with dense jungle the barren
hill sides but that in the 5 Northern
Talukas no steps had been taken
to select the reserves. During the
year under report advantage has
been taken of the large area thrown
out of cultivation owing to the famine
to secure land for forests. In the 5
Talukas blocks of land have been
selected by Messrs Cumine and Bâl.
Krishna D'Orâo. —

In Indi Talukâ blocks contain
viz 30,137-18 acres. guntas, assessed at Rs
7,520-8-0 have been selected in 51 out
of 110 villages and have been
examined and in general approved
of by the Sub Assistant Conservator
of Forests. In the remaining
villages suitable blocks could not
be obtained

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24. — Forest. —

There is a decrease in the receipts and an increase in the expenditure under this head during the year under report. —

Year.	Receipt.			Expenditure.		
1878-79.	2,478:	14	7	8,148.	3	8
1879-80.	1,709:	13	6	9,073.	15	6
					11	10

In last year's report it was mentioned that forest conservation in the 3 Talukas South of the Krishna where the reserves had been selected had already

produced a marked effect in clothing with dense jungle the barren hill sides but that in the 5 Northern Talukas no steps had been taken to select the reserves. During the year under report advantage has been taken of the large area thrown out of cultivation owing to the famine to secure land for forests. In the 5 Talukas blocks of land have been selected by Messrs Lumsine and Bál Krishna Dêôrão. —

In Sadi Talukà blocks containing 30,137-18 acres, assessed at Rs 7,520-8 have been selected in 51 out of 110 villages and have been examined and in general approved of by the Sub-Assistant Conservator of Forests. In the remaining villages suitable blocks could not be obtained

The selections in the other 4 Taluks have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Taluks the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe. Except in the Valleys near Mullaiko there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

ed with my functions as Collector of Stamp Revenue are shown marginally. There is a decrease of Rs 7321. in the value of Court Fee stamps & of Rs 4753-6- in general Stamps sold in the year under report as compared with the previous year. The decrease may be in great measure

Year.	Sale of Stamps. Amount.		Exchange.		Fees.				Prosecutions.			Sale of Stamps. Amount.	
	No of Vendors.	Court fee.	Account.	do.	Application.	Certificate by Collector.	Certificate Copies.	Adjudication.	Amount of fines.	No of convictions.	No of cases.	General.	Court fee.
1879-80.	26	35,471. 14		17 80		15 2	10	8 10				28,660. 12	

The selections in the other 4 Taluks have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Taluks the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe: Except in the Valleys near Mudalu there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

ed with my functions as Collector of Stamps Revenue are shown marginally. There is a decrease of Rs 7321. in the value of Court Fee stamps of Rs 4,753-6-- in general Stamps sold in the year under report as Compared with the previous year. The decrease may be in real revenue

Year	Sale of Stamps. Amount. Court fee.	Fee.	Proceedings.	Exchanges.
				Discount
				do.
				Duplicate by Collector.
				Amalgamated
				Cancelled Papers
				Adjudication.
				Amount of Stamps.
				do of Cancellations.
				do of Case.
			Revenue.	
			Court fee.	
	do of Vendors.			
1879-80.	35,471.14:: 28,660.12:: 26			80 :: 17 :: 2 :: 15 :: 10 :: 8 :: 10 :: :: :: ::

The selections in the other 4 Taluks have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Taluks the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe. Except in the valleys near Hullahs there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

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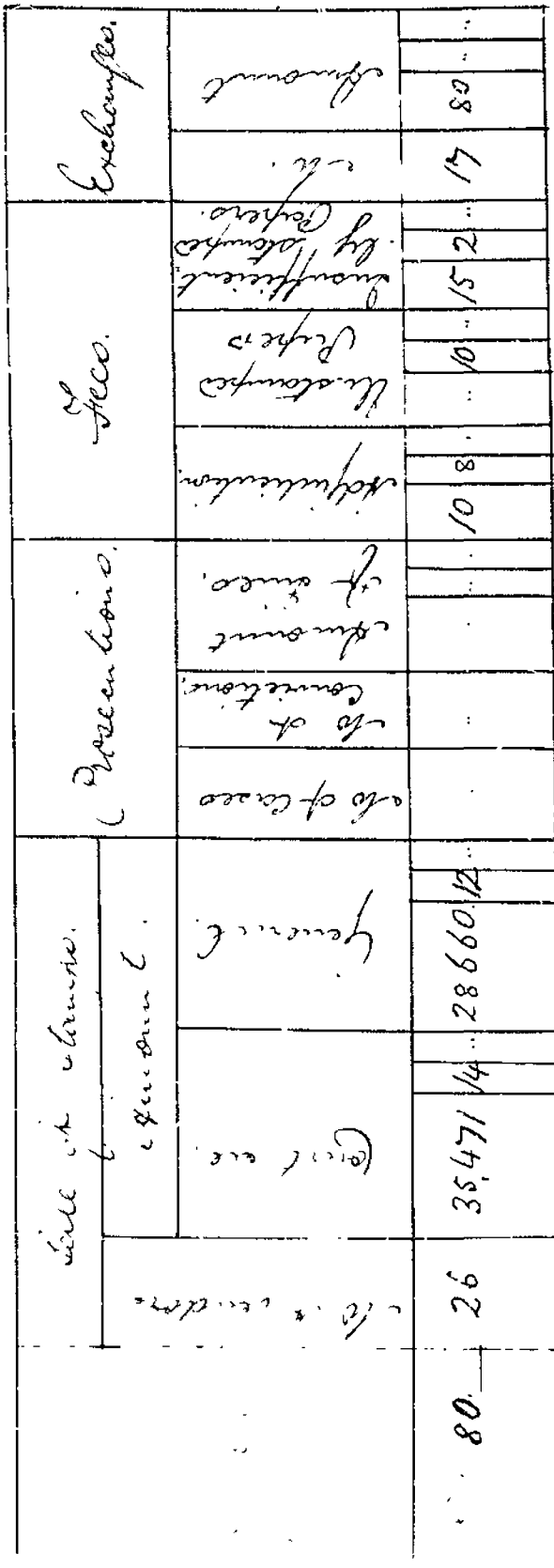

The selections in the other 4 Taluks have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Taluks the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe. Except in the Valleys near Mullaiho there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

ed with my functions as Collector of Stamp Revenue are shown marginally. There is a decrease of Rs 7321. in the value of Court Fee stamps & of Rs 4753-6- in general Stamps sold in the year under report as compared with the previous year. The decrease may be in great measure

Year.	Sale of Stamps. Amount.		Fee of Vendors.	Exchange Fee.	
	Court fee.	General.		Allowance.	do.
1879-80	35,471. 14	28,660. 12	26	80	17

Fees.				Prosecutions.			Fee of Vendors.
Identification.	Encashments Orders	Amendment by Decree.	Amendment by Order.	Amount of fines.	Fee of conviction.	Fee of Case	
10 8 10	10	15 2					

The selections in the other 4 Talukas have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Talukas the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe. Except in the Valleys near Mulshi there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

ed with my functions as Collector of Stamp Revenue are shown marginally. There is a decrease of Rs 7321. in the value of Court Fee stamps & of Rs 4753-6- in general Stamps sold in the year under report as compared with the previous year. The decrease may be in great measure

Year.	Sale of Stamps. Amount.		Prosecutions.			Fees.				Exchanges.	
	Value of Vendors.	Court fee.	Revenue.	Value of case.	Value of Convictions.	Amount of Costs.	Value of Certificates.	Amount of Refunds by Vendors.	Value of Copies.	Value of Stamps.	Amount.
1879-80.	26	35,471. 14 :	28,660 12 :	:	:	:	10 : 8 :	15 : 2 :	10 :	17	80 :

The selections in the other 4 Talukas have not yet been inspected by him and until I receive his report I can not state the areas but a special report on the subject will be submitted. In the meantime the fields selected are not given out for cultivation pending the final decision as to the forest reserves. In these Talukas the rain-fall is most precarious and the famine was most severe. Except in the valleys near Mullahs there are hardly any trees and the growth of forests on the high lands may be expected to have a most beneficial effect on the climate.

25. — Stamps. —

The principal facts connected

20

ed with my functions as Collector of Stamp Revenue are shown marginally. There is a decrease of Rs 7,321. in the value of Court Fee stamps & of Rs 4,753-6- in general Stamps sold in the year under report as compared with the previous year. The decrease

Excise.		
	Opium	80
	&c.	17
Fees.	Certificate by Collector	2
	Certificate by Police	15
	Warrants Parwas	10
	Registration	8
		10
Prosecutions.	Amount of fines	
	Fees & Confiscations	
	Fees & Costs	
Sale of Stamps.	General	12
		28660
	Court fee	14
		35,471
	Fees & Receipts	26
		80

attributed to fewer sales or mortgages of land and to decreased litigation owing to dull trade.

Further details will be found in Appendix J. prepared according to the prescribed Form B.

26 Special Taxation.

Bombay Act No. III of 1878 for the Licensing of traders, and dealings and transactions was in force during the year and the results of its working are shown in

the following table.—

Class	Rate of assessment	Original Assessment — Number	Original Assessment — Amount	Results of appeal — Number of assessments — Exonerated	Reduced	Remitted	Amount for Collection	Realizations & Balances — Amount Collected	Balance outstanding at end of year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	200	14	2800	"	2	1	2,200	2,200	"
II	150	10	1500	"	5	"	900	900	"
III	100	18	1800	"	2	"	1,700	1,700	"
IV	80	25	2000	"	5	"	2,080	2,080	"
V	60	26	1560	"	2	1	1,440	1,440	"
VI	40	73	2920	"	9	1	2,560	2,560	"
VII	30	60	1800	"	8	1	1,650	1,635	15
VIII	25	87	2175	"	9	"	2,050	2,050	"
IX	20	192	3840	"	10	1	3,580	3,580	"
X	15	325	4875	"	27	5	4,410	4,410	"
XI	10	613	6130	"	31	6	5,857 53	5,842 53	15
XII	7	927	6489	"	56	2	5,992	5,992	"
XIII	5	1994	9970	"	90	36	9,415	9,415	"
XIV	3	3735	11205	"	101	81	10,713	10,713	"
XV	2	8073	16146	"	"	303	15,216	15,216	"
Total		16172	75210	"	357	138	69,763 53	69,733 53	30

795

795
96.63
1447

Mc

attributed to fewer sales or mortgages of land and to decreased litigation owing to dull trade.

Further details will be found in Appendix J. prepared according to the prescribed Form B.

26 Special Taxation —

Borough of [illegible]

III. Of 1878 for the [illegible]

Licensing of Traders, [illegible]

Dealings and Transactions

Year and the Results of

Working of the [illegible]

the following table:—

Class	Rate of assessment	Original Assessment — Number	Original Assessment — Amount	Results of appeal — Number of assessments — Confirmed	Reduced	Remitted	Amount for Collection	Realizations & Balances — Amount Collected	Balance outstanding at end of year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	200	14	2800	.	2	1	2,200	2,200	—
II	150	10	1500	—	5	—	900	900	—
III	100	18	1800	—	2	—	1,700	1,700	—
IV	80	25	2000	—	5	—	2,080	2,080	—
V	60	26	1560	—	2	1	1,440	1,440	—
VI	40	73	2920	—	9	1	2,560	2,560	—
VII	30	60	1800	—	8	1	1,650	1,635	15
VIII	25	87	2175	—	9	—	2,050	2,050	—
IX	20	192	3840	—	10	1	3,580	3,580	—
X	15	325	4875	—	27	5	4,410	4,410	—
XI	10	613	6130	—	31	6	5,657 53	5,842 53	15
XII	7	927	6489	—	56	2	5,992	5,992	—
XIII	5	1994	9970	—	90	36	9,415	9,415	—
XIV	3	3735	11205	—	101	8	10,713	10,713	—
XV	2	8073	16146	—	—	303	15,216	15,216	—
Total		16172	75210	—	357	1,38	69,763 53	69,733 53	30

5

attributed to fewer sales or mortgages of land and to decreased litigation owing to dull trade.

Further details will be found in Appendix J. prepared according to the prescribed Form B.

26 Special Taxation

Bombay Act No. III of 1878 provides for the levying of taxes, on dealings and transactions relating to land and the transfer of [illegible]

the following table:—

Class	Rate of assessment	Original Assessment — Number	Original Assessment — Amount	Results of appeal — Number of assessments Confirmed	Results of appeal — Number of assessments Reduced	Results of appeal — Number of assessments Remitted	Results of appeal — Amount for Collection	Realizations & Balances — Amount Collected	Realizations & Balances — Balance outstanding at end of year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I	200	14	2800	.	2	1	2,200	2,200	—
II	150	10	1500	—	5	—	900	900	—
III	100	18	1800	—	2	—	1,700	1,700	—
IV	80	25	2000	—	5	—	2,080	2,080	—
V	60	24	1540	—	2	1	1,440	1,440	—
VI	40	73	2920	—	9	1	2,560	2,560	—
VII	30	60	1800	—	8	1	1,650	1,635	15
VIII	25	87	2175	—	9	—	2,050	2,050	—
IX	20	192	3840	—	10	1	3,580	3,580	—
X	15	325	4875	—	27	5	4,410	4,410	—
XI	10	613	6130	—	31	6	5,855 53	5,842 53	15
XII	7	927	6489	.	56	2	5,992	5,992	—
XIII	5	1994	9970	—	90	36	9,415	9,415	—
XIV	3	3735	11205	—	101	8	10,713	10,713	—
XV	2	8073	16146	.	.	303	15,216	15,216	—
Total	—	16172	75210	—	357	438	69,763 53	69,733 53	30

The reason for annas and pies instead of an exact number of rupees appearing for collection in Class XI is explained in para 16 of the District Deputy Collectors' Report. The total amount for Collection fixed after all appeals had been heard and remissions made was Rs 69,763.5.3 as compared with Rs 70,309 ... in the previous year. The slight decrease is easily accounted for by the distress which the destruction of Crops by

Rats

27 – Minor's Estate. –

The estate of a minor Shivbasa = a widow of Arunpur-i-Desai of Anupur was given into my charge on 30th June 1879 but the girl herself lives at her deceased hus = band's house at Rudrapur under the guardianship of her uncle The estate is involved in litigation & law suits original or appellate, being in pro = gress in the Sub Judge's Court, the District Court or the High Court. A relative of the late Desai has also

Names of Minors.	Shivbasaa Kom Arunpurda Desai Lin-Desai Barpanai Anupur	18	Age.	Connected in what degree.	Date of Relation	Date of Minor's attaining majority	Cause of death	Place of Education (stay)

The reason for arrears and prices instead of an exact number of rupees appearing for Collection in Class XI is explained in Para 16 of the District Deputy Collectors' Report. The total amount for Collection fixed after all appeals had been heard and remissions made was Rs 69,763. 5. 3 as Compared with Rs 70,309 in the previous year. The slight decrease is easily accounted for by the distress which the destruction of Crops by

East

27 – Minor's Estate. –

The estate of a minor Shivbasa
= a widow of Anunpowda Désái of
Anupund was given into my charge
on 30th June 1879 but the girl her
= self lives at her deceased hus
= band's hou
at Rudrap
under the
guardians
of her mothe
The estate
involved in
litigation
& law suits
original or
appellate,
being in p
= ress in the Sub Judge's Court, the
District Court or the High Court.
A relative of the late Désai was

Name of Minor.	Age.	Caste &c.	Remarks &c.	Place of residence.
Shivbaisaheb Kom Anunpowda Désáicáu Sun - Désái (Bapsaheb Anupund.	18	Deccan Maratha Sudra.	&c. 21, Jan. 1878.	Mauzé Ozé under which claim is made.

The reason for arrears and
fries instead of an exact
number of rupees appearing
for Collection in Class XI is
explained in para 16 of the
District Deputy Collectors' Report.
The total amount for Collection
fixed after all appeals had
been heard and remissions made
was Rs 69,763. 5. 3 as Compared
with Rs 70,309 .... in the pre
vious year. The slight
decrease is easily accounted
for by the distress which
the destruction of Crops by

E.R.C.

27 — Minor's Estate. —

The estate of a minor Shivbaisa
= a widow of Anunpowdá Désái of
Anunpowdá was given into my charge
on 30th June 1879 but the girl her =
= self lives at her deceased hus =
= band's house
at Rudrasp
under the
guardianship
of her mother.
The estate is
involved in
litigation
& law-suits
originated or
expected to
being in the
Civil Judge's Court, the
District Court or the High Court
of Judicature at Bombay.

Names of Minors.	Age.	Property in movables.	Value of immovable property.	Names of Guardians.
Shivbaisaheb w/o Anunpowda Désáicha Sun - Désái (Borgaonkar) Anunpowda.	18	Cash Rs. 2,000 Jewels &c. 818 &c.	Rs. 21,000 (XX)	Mother.

made an application to the District Judge to be appointed Manager of the estate.

The above table gives the principal particulars except those relating to finance which are as under:-

Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of movable Property in hand.	Area of land under management.
		In Cash.	In Govt. paper.		Acres.
6047. 10. 9	4976. 16. 6	1071. 9. 3	- - -	9000 - -	6600 3

Rate Cases

Turning to the appeals it will be observed that no assessments were enhanced and that out of 357 assessments reduced and 438 remitted 247 and 422 respectively were in the 4 lowest classes. This shows that the difficulty of

assessing

made an application to the District Judge to be appointed Manager of the estate.

The above table gives the principal particulars except those relating to finance which are as under:-

Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.		Value of unrealised Property in hand.	Area of Land under Management.
		In Cash.	In Govt. Paper.		Acres.
6047. 10. 9	4976. 16. 6	1071. 9 3	- - -	9000. - -	6600 3.

Rates Raised.—

Turning to the appeals it will be observed that no assessments were enhanced and that out of 357 assessments reduced and 438 remitted 247 and 422 respectively were in the 4 lowest classes. This shows that the difficulty of

assessing

made on application to the District Judge to be appointed Manager of the estate.

The above table gives the principal particulars except those relating to finance which are as under:—

Receipts.			Disbursements.			Balance at the end of the year.						Value of moveable Property in hand.			Area of land under management.	
						In cash.			In Court papers.						Acres	R.
6047	10	9	4976	16		1071	9	3	-	-	-	9000	-	-	6600	3

Rate Caused.

During the
appeals it will be
observed that no assess-
-ments were enhanced
and that out of 357
assessments reduced
and 438 remitted 247
and 422 respectively
were in the 4 lowest
classes. This shows
that the Assessors
appear

assessing property

and the risk of doing it

wrongly was greatest in

these classes and their exemp-

-tion from taxation under

the new act will be a great-

relief & will remove the most

weighty objection to the tax. The

total remission of one assessment

in Class I is due to the fact that

the person assessed had al-

-ready been assessed and

paid the tax in another

District.

28. Village Officers.

Officer.	Total number in the Collectorate.	Revenue Officers dismissed by		Vacancies during the year.			Vacant on 30th June 1880.
		Line of Sight.	Municipal Act.	By death or resignation.	By rotation.	By dismissal.	
Rev: Patils.	1172.	108	3	24	39	3	15
Village Accountants.	1179.	178	4	14	66	4	10
		286	7				
		293					

The efficiency of the village Revenue officers and the individual changes which have taken place are shown in the above table. Two Revenue & Police Patils and 2 Kulkarnis were dismissed because they were convicted of criminal offences. One Revenue and Police Patel & one Kulkarni were dismissed for not reporting a case of extortion and another Kulkarni was dis

assessing property
and the risk of doing it
wrongly was greatest in
these classes and their exemp-
tion from taxation under
the new act will be a great
relief & will remove the most
weighty objection to the tax. The
total remission of one assessment
in Class I is due to the fact that
the person assessed had al-
ready been assessed and
paid the tax in another
District.

28. Village Officers.—

Officer.	Total number in the Collectorate.	Revenue Officers punished by		Vacancies during the year.			Vacant on 30th June 1880.
		Line.	Dismissal.	By death or resignation.	By rotation.	By dismissal.	
Rev: Patils.	1172.	108	3	24	39	3	15
Village Accountants.	1179.	178	4	14	66	4	10.
		386	7½				

The efficiency of the village Revenue officers and the individual changes which have taken place are shown in the above table. Two Revenue & Police Patils and 2 Kulkarnis were dismissed because they were convicted of criminal offences. One Revenue and Police Patil & one Kulkarni were dismissed for not reporting a case of extortion and another [illegible]

assessing property
and the risk of doing it
wrongly was greatest in
these classes and their exemp-
tion from taxation under
the new act will be a great
relief & will remove the most
weighty objection to the tax. The
total remission of one assessment
in Class I is due to the fact that
the person assessed had al-
ready been assessed and
paid the tax in another
District.

28. Village officers.—

Officer.	Total number in the Collectorate.	Revenue officers furnished by		Vacancies during the year.			Vacant on 30th June, 88
		Govt.	Municipalities	By death or resignation.	By retirement.	By dismissal.	
Rev: Patels.	1172.	108	3	24	39	3	15
Village Accountants.	1179.	178	4	14	66	4	

The efficiency of the village Revenue officers and the individual changes which have taken place are shown in the above table. Two Revenue & Police Patels and 2 Kulkarnis were dismissed because they were convicted of criminal offences. One Revenue and Police Patel & one Kulkarni were dismissed for not reporting in case of Extortion

nisped for long continued and gross neglect of duty.

The following table shows the progress which has been made in the preparation of Watan Registers during the year :-

	No: of Registers.		
	To be prepared at the beginning of the year.	Prepared during the year.	Remaining to be prepared at the end of the year.
Patelli	1131.	25.	1106.
Kulkarnilli	1131.	55.	1076.
Total	2262.	80.	2182.

Out of the total number of registers prepared 40 were prepared by Mr Khalkar and 40 in the District Collectors Charge.

(6) Supervision.

29. As the Collectorate contains 8 Talukas it is necessary that the Collector should person-

do the Jamabandi of two Talukas each in a year so as to carry out the order of Government that the whole Collectorate shall pass under his immediate supervision once in four years.

1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Bagewadi. / Mr. Hoff.	Bagewadi. / Mr. Spry.	Bijapur. / Mr. Middleton.	Indi. / Mr. Middleton.
Bagewadi. / Mr. Hoff.	Muddebihal. / Mr. Spry.	Hungund. / Mr. Middleton.	Sindgi. / Mr. Middleton.

The rotation established here except in the Jamnie year 1876-77 and the Talukas settled by me are shown in the above table.

30. The Huzur Accounts Department and Record Room were examined by me in October last. The result was satisfactory. The usual English Abstract of Errors

= mised for long continued and gross neglect of duty.

The following table shows the progress which has been made in the preparation of Watan Registers during the year :-

	No: of Registers.		
	To be prepared at the beginning of the year.	Prepared during the year.	Remaining to be prepared at the end of the year.
Patilki.	1131.	25.	1106.
Kulkarnilki	1131.	55.	1076.
Total:	2262.	80.	2182.

Out of the total number of registers prepared 40 were prepared by Mr Thatte and 40 in the District by Collectors Establishment.

29. As this Collectorate contains 8 Talukas it is necessary that the Collector should personally

do the Jamabandi of two Talukas each year so as to carry out the order of Government that the whole Collectorate shall pass under his immediate supervision once in four years. —

1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Mr. Hoff.	Mr. Hoff. / Bagalkot.	Mr. Middleton.	Mr. Middleton.
Mr. Hoff.	Mr. Hoff. / Badami.	Mr. Middleton.	Mr. Middleton.
Mr. Hoff.	Mr. Middleton.	Bijapur. / Indi. / Sindagi. / Bardami.	Indi. / Shurpur.
Mr. Hoff.	Mr. Middleton.	Mr. Middleton.	Mr. Middleton.

The rotation established here — except in the famine year 1876-77 and the Talukas settled by me are shown in the above table.

30. The Huzur Accounts department and Record Room were examined by me in October last. The result was satisfactory

The usual [illegible]

misfeed for long continued and proved neglect of duty.

The following table shows the progress which has been made in the preparation of Voters Registers during the year :-

	No. of Registers.		
	Total prepared at the beginning of the year.	Prepared during the year.	Remaining to be prepared at the end of the year.
Pedalli.	1131.	25.	1106
Mullaitivu	1131.	55.	1076.
Total.	2262.	80.	2182.

Out of the total number of registers prepared 40 were prepared by Mr Thatchinamoorthy and 40 by the District Collectors Staff.

29. As the Collectorate contains 8 Talukas it is necessary that the Collector should

do the Jamabandi of two talukas each in year so as to carry out the order of Government that the whole

1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Bagewadi & Mudalgi.	Bagewadi & Mudalgi.	Bijapur. Indi. Sindgi. Basavana.	Indi. Muddebihal.
Mr. Hoff.	Mr. Peile.	Mr. Middleton.	Mr. Middleton.

Collectorate shall pass under his immediate Supervision once in four years.

The rotation established here in except in the famine year 1876-77 and the talukas settled by me are shown in the above table.

30. The Arzee Accounts Department and Record Room were examined by me in October last. The result was satisfactory

was despatched to the Huzur =
Dy Collector on the 4th and disposed
of on the 6th October..

The Books in the Offic library
are in good condition allowing for
fair wear and tear in their use.
The list of books has been written
up to date and the 4 books re-
ferred to in Government Resolution
No 719, dated 22nd March, 1879, have
been struck off the list under the
authority of Government Resolution
No 3126, dated 7th November, 1879.
Messrs Shatin and Cummie report
that the Books in their offic libraries
are all forthcoming but Mr Cummie
has not yet had an opportunity
of examining the Books belonging
to his library, which are lying =
at Kalaroi.

Enquiry is being made about
the

X C 184/79
Library

X C 184

the books reported to be missing in the District Collectors Office. —

31. The amount of general Inspection of certain Kinds performed by myself personally and so far as boundary marks are concerned with the aid of the District Surveyor, is shown in the margin. — A return of places at which I have resided during the year accompanies

Collectorate Total of	Thousands	8	
	Hundreds	1	
	Villages	1204	
Of which were visited	Thousands	8	
	Hundreds	1	
	Villages	21	+
Accounts examined	Thousands	8	
	Hundreds	1	
	Villages	56	+
Records examined	Thousands	8	
	Hundreds	1	
	Villages	16	
Revenue Books examined	Thousands	8	
	Hundreds	56	
	Villages	821	
Boundary Marks examined	Thousands	979	
	Hundreds	19	
	Villages		

was despatched to the Assistt
Collector on the 4th and disposed
of on the 6th October..

The Books in the Offic library
are in good condition allowing for
fair wear and tear in their use.
The list of books has been written
up to date and the 4 books re-
ferred to in Government Resolution
No 719, dated 22nd March, 1879, have
been struck off the list under the
authority of Government Resolution
No 3126, dated 7th November, 1879.
Messrs Hallin and Cummie report
that the Books in their offic libraries
are all forthcoming but Mr Cummie
has not yet had an opportunity
of examining the Books belonging
to his library which are lying
at Kalaoji.

Enquiry is being made about
the

the books reported to be missing in the District Collectors' Office. —

31. The amount of general Inspection of certain kinds performed by myself personally and so far as boundary marks are concerned with the aid of the District Surveyor, is shown in the margin. — A return of places at which I have resided during the year. —

Collection & detail of	Villages.	1204
	Mohallas &c.	1
	Allowances for Clerk's Establishment.	8
Of which were visited.	Villages.	21
	Mohallas &c.	1
	Allowances for Clerk's Establishment.	8
Records examined.	Villages.	96
	Mohallas &c.	1
	Allowances for Establishment.	8
Deeds examined.	Villages.	16
	Mohallas &c.	1
	Allowances for Establishment.	8
Reports, Receipts, Books examined.	Villages.	96
	Mohallas &c.	128
Boundary Marks examined.	Villages.	19
	Mohallas &c.	979

was despatched to the Assistant Collector on the 4th and disposed of on the 6th October..

The Books in the Office library are in good condition, allowing for fair wear and tear in their use. The list of books has been written up to date and the 4 books referred to in Government Resolution No 719, dated 22nd March, 1879, have been struck off the list under the authority of Government Resolution No 3126, dated 7th November, 1879. Messrs Hatton and Cumine report that the Books in their Office Libraries are all forthcoming but Mr Cumine has not yet had an opportunity of examining the Books belonging to his library which are lying at Kalaroli.

Enquiry is being made about

the

the books reported to be missing in the District Collector's Office. —

31. The amount of general inspection of certain kinds performed by myself personally and so far as boundary marks are concerned with the aid of the District Surveyor, is shown in the margin. —

A return of places at which I have

Villages.	1204	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	8	
Villages.	21	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	8	
Villages.	56	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	8	
Villages.	16	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	8	
Villages.	56	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	8	
Villages.	19	
Villages where Stills have been discontinued.	1	
Stills.	979	

Boundary marks examined.

Arrack Toddy Shops examined.

Records examined.

Accounts &c examined.

Shops visited.

Stills visited.

accompanies this report as Appendix D.

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has attended to this duty.

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the following

Table has made little progress.

Offices.	Revenue.		Magisterial.		Village Records.		Remarks.
	year.	Date of destruction.	year.	Date of destruction.	year	Date of destruction.	
Collectorate Office	"	"	"	"	"	"	
1st Asstt Collrs do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2nd do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Dist. Dy Collrs do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Huzur do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Indi.	1875-76	20 May 1879	1876.	20 May 1879	1875-76	31 January 1879	
Muddebihal.	-do-	1 February do	1875.	9 February 1879	1871-72.	29 April do	
Shindgi.	1876-77.	19 March 1880	1877.	19 March 1880	1876-77.	19 March 1880	
Bagewadi.	1875-76	21 February 1879	1876.	21 February 1879	1875-76	5 May 1879 4 June	
Bijapur.	do	5 January do	1877.	5 January do	"	"	
Bagalkot.	do	20 May do	1877.	20 May do	1874-75.	20 May 1879	
Badami.	do	7 April do	1877.	17 April do	1872-73.	7 January 1877	
Hungund.	1876-77.	5 May do	1877.	5 May do	"	"	

accompanies this report as Appendix D.

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has attended to this duty

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the following

Table has made little progress. —

Offices.	Revenue.		Magisterial C.		Village Records.		Remarks.
	year.	date of destruction.	year.	date of destruction.	year	date of destruction	
Collector's Office	"	"	"	"	"	"	
1st Asstt Collr's do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2nd do do	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Asst. Collr's do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Huzur do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Sudr.	1875-76	20 May 1879	1876.	20 May 1879	1875-76	31 January 1879	
Murkebilla C.	-do-	1 February do	1875.	9 February 1879	1871-72.	29 April do	
Shirdgi	1876-77.	19 March 1880	1877.	19 March 1880	1876-77.	19 March 1880	
Bajeswari	1875-76	21 February 1879	1876.	21 February 1879	1875-76	5 May 4 June 1879	
Nijapur	do	5 January do	1877.	5 January do	"	"	
Bagalkot	do	20 May do	1877.	20 May do	1874-75.	20 May 1879	
Badami	do	7 April do	1877.	17 April do	1872-73.	7 January 1877	
Aunpund	1876-77.	5 May do	1877.	5 May do	"	"	

accompanies this report as Append-
-ix D.

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has alone attended to this duty.

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the [illegible]

Table kindly made little progress. —

Offices.	Treasurer's.				Magistrate's C.				Village Records.				Remarks.
	year.	date of destruction.			year.	date of destruction.			year.	date of destruction.			
Collector's office	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Internal Collector's	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Sheriff's Office	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Assessor's	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Jail	1875-76	20	May	1879	1876.	20	May	1879.	1875-76	31	January	1879	
Medical C.	do	1	February	do	1875.	9	February	1879	1871-72.	29	April	do	
Police	1876-77.	19	March	1880	1877.	19	March	1880	1876-77.	19	March	1880	
Executive	1875-76	21	February	1879	1876.	21	February	1879	1875-76	5 4	May June	1879	
Engineer	do	5	January	do	1877.	5	January	do	"	"	"	"	
Superintendent	do	20	May	do	1877.	20	May	do	1874-75.	20	May	1879.	
Treasurer	do	7	April	do	1877.	17	April	do	1872-73.	7	January	1877	
Surveyor	1876-77.	5	May	do	1877.	5	May.	do	"	"	"	"	

accompanies this report as Appendix D.

D

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has ~~alone~~ attended to this duty.

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the following

Ex'

Table has made little progress.

Offices.	Revenue.		Magisterial.		Village Records.		Remarks.
	year.	Date of destruction.	year.	Date of destruction.	year	Date of destruction	
Collector's Office	"	"	"	"	"	"	
1st Asstt Collr's do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Sufy do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Dist: Dy Collr's do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Huzur Do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Indi.	1875-76	20 May 1879	1876.	20 May 1879	1875-76	31 January 1879	
Muddebihal.	do	1 February do	1875.	9 February 1879	1871-72.	29 April do	
Shindgi.	1876-77.	19 March 1880	1877.	19 March 1880	1876-77.	19 March 1880	
Bagewadi.	1875-76.	21 February 1879	1876.	21 February 1879	1875-76	5 May 4 June 3/1879	
Bijapur.	do	5 January do	1877.	5 January do	"	"	
Begalkot.	do	20 May do	1877.	20 May do	1874-75.	20 May 1879.	
Badami.	do	7 April do	1877.	17 April do	1872-73.	7 January 1879	
Hungund.	1876-77.	5 May do	1877.	5 May do	"	"	

accompanies this report as Appendix D.

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has attended to this duty.

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the following

Table Showing records destroyed by fire.

Offices.	Revenue.		Magisterial.		Village Records.		Remarks.
	year.	Date of destruction.	year.	Date of destruction.	year	Date of destruction.	
Collectors Office	"	"	"	"	"	"	
1st Asstt Collrs do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2nd Do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
3rd & 4th Collrs do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Huzur Do do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Inchi.	1875-76	20 May 1879	1876.	20 May 1879.	1875-76	31 January 1879	
Machelipatam.	-Do-	1 February do	1875.	9 February 1879	1871-72.	29 April do	
Chicacole.	1876-77.	19 March 1880	1877.	19 March 1880	1876-77.	19 March 1880	
Rajamundry.	1875-76	21 February 1879	1876.	21 February 1879	1875-76	5 May & June 1879	
Ajmapur.	Do	5 January do	1877.	5 January do	"	"	
Repalle.	Do	20 May do	1877.	20 May do	1874-75.	20 May 1879.	
Bandar.	Do	7 April do	1877.	17 April do	1872-73.	7 January 1879	
Ongole.	1876-77.	5 May do	1877.	5 May do	"	"	

accompanies this report as Appendix D.

32. There are 8 Sub Registry Offices in my charge, the whole of which I duly examined. The prescribed reports have been made to the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps. As there is no Inspector in this District, the duty of examining these offices from time to time devolves on the Asstt and Dy Collectors but the Dy Collector alone has attended to this duty.

33. The destruction of useless records as shown in the [illegible]

Table Clerk made little progress. —

Officer.	Treasurer.		Magistrate C.		Village Records.		Remarks.
	Year.	Date of destruction.	Year.	Date of destruction.	Year	Date of destruction.	
Collector Office.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Assessor Office.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Clerk Collector Office.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Clerk Office.	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Justice.	1875-76.	20 May 1879	1876.	20 May 1879.	1875-76.	31 January 1879	
Constable C.	00	1 February 00	1875.	9 February. 1879	1871-72.	29 April 00	
Justice.	1876-77.	19 March 1880	1877.	19 March 1880	1876-77.	19 March 1880	
Commissioner.	1875-76.	21 February 1879	1876.	21 February 1879	1875-76	5 May & 4 June 1879	
Inspector	00	5 January 00	1877.	5 January 00	"	" " "	
Inspector	00	20 May 00	1877.	20 May 00	1874-75.	20 May 1879.	
Inspector	00	7 April 00	1877.	17 April 00	1872-73.	7 January 1877	
Commissioner.	1876-77.	5 May 00	1877.	5 May. 00	"	" " "	

The records prior to 1875-76 were assorted according tothe rules of Clasification framed in 1857.—

In 1877, new rules were issued and many papers which formerly were entered under class A. tobe kept permanently are now included in class B. tobe destroyed after certain periods. The work of re-assorting according tothe new Clasification all the old records is in progress but without an increase tothe establishments will take a long time.

34. My appellate Jurisdiction has been exercised with the results & to the extent shown in the margin.—

Results of Cases.	Abkari.	City Survey.	Boundary Inquiry.	License Case.
Confirmed.	"	"	"	62
Modified.	"	"	1	18
Reversed.	"	"	"	3
Pending.	"	"	"	"
Total.	"	"	1	83

35. The Cotton Frauds Act was worked by one Inspector and one Assistant Inspector neither of whom visited this District in the year under report as their attention was chiefly directed to the more important Cotton growing District of Dharwar. There are no ginning factories, spinning or weaving Mills or Cotton Presses in this District and no offences punishable under Act VII, of 1878 were brought to light.—

(c)— Special Measures.—

36. A revised survey settlement was introduced in May in 11 villages in Badami Taluka by the Superintendent of Revenue Survey Southern Maratha Country. The revision Survey has been in progress

The records prior to 1875-76 were assorted according tothe rules of Clasification framed in 1857. —

In 1877, new rules were issued and many papers which formerly were entered under class A. tobe kept permanently are now included in class B. tobe destroyed after certain periods. The work of re-assorting according tothe new Clasification all the old records is in progress but without an increase tothe establishments will talle a long time.

34. My appellate Jurisdiction has been exercised with the results & to the exentent shown in the margin. —

Results of Cases.	Affiliation.	City Courts	Boundary Disputes.	Licence Appl.
Confirmed.	"	"	"	62
Modified.	"	"	1	18
Reversed.	"	"	"	3
Pending.	"	"	"	"
Total.	"	"	1	83

35. The Cotton Frauds Act was worked by one Inspector and one Assistant Inspector neither of whom visited the District in the Year under report as their attention was chiefly directed to the more important Cotton growing District of Dharwar. There are no ginning factories, spinning or weaving Mills or Cotton Presses in this District and no offences punishable under Act VII of 1878 were brought to light.—

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34. My appellate jurisdiction has been exercised with the results & to the extent shown in the margin. —

Results of Cases.	Assam.	City Court.	Boundary Suits.	Licensed Sols.
Confirmed.				62
Modified.	"	"	1	18
Reversed.	"	"	"	3
Pending	"	"	"	"
Total.	"	"		83

35. The Cotton Frauds Act was worked by one Inspector and one Assistant Inspector neither of whom visited this District in the year under report as their attention was chiefly directed to the more important Cotton growing District of Dharwar. There are no ginning factories, spinning or weaving Mills or Cotton Presses in this District and no offences punishable under Act VII. of 1878 were brought to light.—

(C)—Special Measures.—

36. A revised survey settlement was introduced in May in 11 villages in Badami Taluka by the Superintendent of Revenue Survey Southern Maratha Country. The revision Survey Rates in Bijapur

in Basalkot, Badenee and Kusmud Talukas and the work of classification is now going on in Badami where the present term expires this year in 127 villages.

3. The settlement of Lotpet, Talukas Mudebihal, directed by Government Resolution No 2319, dated 1st May has been postponed by the Survey and Settlement Commissioner till next year.

3½. There is no city Survey in this District.

C/09/80

38. The alienation settlement has been completed but the work of issuing Lawado pro. presses very slowly owing to the difficulty of learning the attendance of the recipients who will not travel any distance to receive them and must therefore be called when any camp is near their villages.

Nature of Settlement.	Under Bombay Act II of 1863. Hereditary Offices. Village Servants.	Work done in 1878-79.		Work done in 1879-80.		Estimate of balance work remaining.	
		Cases decided.	Lawado issued.	Cases decided.	Lawado issued.	Cases pending.	Lawado to be re-issued.
			4		5		
			3	1	1		
			8		13		
						117.	
						69	
						282	

in Bajalkot, Bagewadi and Hungund Talukas and the work of classification is now going on in Badami where the present term expires this year in 127 villages.

The settlement of Lokapur, Talukas Mudebihal, directed by Government Resolution No 2319, dated 1st May has been postponed by the Survey and Settlement Commissioner till next year.

3) There is no city Survey in this District.

38. The alienation settlement has been completed but the work of issuing Sanads progresses very slowly owing to the difficulty of securing the attendance of the recipients who will not travel any distance to receive them and must therefore be called when any camp is near their villages.

Nature of Settlement.	Work done in 1878-79.		Work done in 1879-80.		Estimate balance work remaining.	
	Cases decided.	Sanads issued.	Cases decided.	Sanads issued.	Cases pending.	Sanads to be issued.
Under Bombay Act II of 1863. — Hereditary Officers. Village Watchmen &c. —	1	8 3 4	1 13 5			282 69 117

in Bagalkot, Badami and Hungund Talukas and the work of classification is now going on in Badami where the present term expires this year in 127 villages.

The settlement of Lotferi, Talukha Mudebihal, directed by Government Resolution No 2319, dated 1st May has been postponed by the Survey and Settlement Commissioner till next year.

37. There is no city Survey in this District. —

38. The alienation settlement has been completed but the work of issuing Sanads progresses very slowly owing to the difficulty of securing the attendance of the recipients who will not travel any distance to receive them and must therefore be called when any Camp is near their Villages.

Nature of Settlement.	Work done in 1878-79.		Work done in 1879-80.		Estimate balance of work remaining.	
	Cases decided.	Sanads issued.	Cases decided.	Sanads issued.	Cases pending.	Sanads to be re-issued.
Under Bombay Act II of 1863. Hereditary Officers. Village Settlements.		4		5		
		3		1		
		8		13		
					117.	
					69	
					282	

39. — Waste-Lands. —

The increase of 2,51,675-28 acres in waste land is due to the cause mentioned in para 16 Nearly the whole of it has been actually waste for several years but this is the first year in which it has been entered as such in the accounts. It will necessarily go on increasing also until the whole of the defaulters' holdings are sold. The following statement shows the increase by Talukas

Waste remaining on 1st August 1880.	1st August 1880.	4	S.	Acres.	S.	Acres.				
					22	399				
	1st August 1879.	3	S.	Acres.	S.	Acres.				
					34	342				
			S.	Acres.	13	90723				
Fallen off in	1879-80.	2	S.	Acres.						
					13	920				
	1878-79.	1	S.	Acres.						
					9	222				

Taluka.	Increase in waste land during the year.	
Indi	74,389.	5
Shindgi	85,920.	5
Muddebihal	8060.	3
Bagewadi	26,867.	1
Bijapur	23,353.	22
Bagalkot	1,072.	2
Badami	19,752.	25
Hungund	12,260.	17
Total.	2,51,675.	28

40. — Agriculture. —

There are no Model farms in this District and I have no particular remarks to make on this head.

41. No Special experiments have been made during the year.

39. — Waste-Lands. —

The increase of 2,51,675 acres 28 g. in waste land is due to the cause mentioned in para 16. Nearly the whole of it has been actually waste for several years but this is the first year in which it has been entered as such in the accounts. It will necessarily go on increasing also until the whole of the defaulters' holdings are sold. The following statement shows the increase by Talukas

Taken up in				Waste remaining on :			
1878-79.		1879-80.		1st August 1879.		1st August 1880.	
1		2		3		4	
Acres.	G.	Acres	G.	Acres.	G.	Acres	G.
222	9	920	13	90723	34	342,399	22

Taluka.	Increase in waste land during the year.	
Indi.	74,389.	5
Shindgi.	85,920.	5
Mudebihál.	8,060.	3
Bágewádi.	26,867.	1
Bijápur.	23,353.	22
Bágalkot.	1,072.	2
Bádámi.	19,752.	25
Hungund.	12,260.	17
Total.	2,51,675.	28

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Waste remaining on	1st August 1880.		1st August 1879.		Taken up in			
	4		3		2		1	
	Acres.	A.	Acres.	A.	Acres.	A.	Acres.	A.
	342,399	22	90723.	13	920	9	222	
			34					

Taluka.	Increase in waste land during the Year.	
Indi.	74,389.	5
Shindgi.	85,920.	5
Mudébihál.	8,060.	31
Bágewádi.	26,867.	1
Bijápur.	23,353.	22
Bágalkot.	1,072.	2
Bádámi.	19,752.	25
Hungund.	12,260.	17
Total.	2,51,675.	28

40. — Agriculture. —

There are no Model farms in this District and I have no particular remarks to make on this head.

41. No Special experiments have been made during the year

42. — Cultivation of Cotton. —

1878–79.				1879–80.			
Area.		Estimated Produce.		Area.		Estimated Produce.	
Acres.	g.	Khandis.	lbs.	Acres	g.	Khandis.	lbs.
162,402.	..	1030.	737	223664.	11	4839.	583.

The above table shows that both the area under cotton cultivation & the produce per acre have largely increased. Further details will be found in Appendix E. —

In the previous year the crop was destroyed by rats and the average produce per acre was only 5 pounds. In the current year cloudy weather in December and January damaged the crop in many places, but with favourable weather afterwards it recovered and yielded

an average 23 pounds per acre.

43. There are no Government Stations in this District & horse breeding is quite neglected. The total number of ponies in the whole District is only 4,788.

44. The only litigation in which Government was involved during the year was the settlement of Compensation for land taken up for the Begum Sarak in 2 cases which were referred to the Civil Court under Section 15 & 18 Act X of 1870, because the holders of the land refused the Compensation offered. The marginal table is

Pending on 1st July 1879.		Appeal	
	Original		
Additional 1879-80.		Appeal	
	Original		
Decisions.	For Government.	Appeal	
		Original	
	Against Government.	Appeal	
		Original	
Pending on 30th June 1880.		Appeal	
	Original		

42. — Cultivation of Cotton. —

1878-79.				1879-80.			
Area.		Estimated Produce.		Area.		Estimated Produce.	
Acres.	g.	Khandis.	lbs.	Acres.	g.	Khandis.	lbs.
1,62,402.	..	1030.	737	2,23,664.	11	4839.	583

The above table shows that both the area under cotton cultivation & the produce per acre have largely increased. Further details will be found in Appendix E. —

In the previous year the crop was destroyed by rats and the average produce per acre was only 5 pounds. In the current year cloudy weather in December and January damaged the crop in many places, but with favourable weather afterwards it recovered and yielded

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Under Land Acquisition Act X of 1870	Additional 1879-80.	Original Appeal	
		Original	
	Decisions.	For Government.	Appeal
			Original
		Against Government.	Appeal
			Original
Pending on 31st March 1880.			Appeal
			Original

42. — Cultivation of Cotton. —

1878-79.				1879-80.			
Area.		Estimated Produce.		Area		Estimated Produce.	
Acres.	G.	Khandis.	lbs.	Acres.	G.	Khandis.	lbs.
1,62,402.	..	1,030.	737	2,23,664.	11	4,839.	583

The above table shows that both the area under Cotton cultivation & the produce per acre have largely increased. Further details will be found in Appendix E. —

In the previous year the crop was destroyed by rats and the average produce per acre was only 5 pounds. In the current year cloudy weather in December and January damaged the crop in many places, but with favourable weather afterwards it recovered and yielded

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Pending on the 31st Dec. 1880.		Appeal	
		Disposed	
Decisions.	Appeal Government	Appeal	
		Disposed	
	For Government.	Appeal	
		Disposed	
Collections 1879-80.		Appeal	
		Disposed	
Pending on the 31st Dec. 1879.		Appeal	
		Disposed	

left blank because it is not adapted for cases of this description but full details are given in Appendix I. One of the holders did not appear in Court and the award made by the Collector was confirmed. In the other case Rs 300 were awarded instead of Rs 272 offered by the Collector.

45. Mamlatdars' decisions under Bombay Act III of 1876 were supervised to the extent noted in marginally. The number of cases which I found to have been disposed of unsatisfactorily was 6 - i.e. 10 per cent out of the number examined personally. Out of the total number of cases 99 were examined by the Asstt & Dy Collectors & in none were referred back -

Year.	No of cases decided.	No examined.	
		On reference from Assistants.	Personally.
1879-80.	104		60.

VI. — Magisterial —

46. The general state of crime and the action of the Magisterial authorities is shown in the margin. The difference is small but on the whole there is a slight increase both in offences and in the number of persons convicted as compared with last year.

Year.	Offences.	No. of persons dealt with	
		Committed to Sessions.	Convicted.
1878.	2067.	250.	3906.
1879.	2083.	214.	4021.
		37.	82.
		2690.	2562.

left blank because it is not adapted for cases of this description but full details are given in Appendix F. One of the holders did not appear in Court and the award made by the Collector was confirmed. In the other case Rs 300 were awarded instead of Rs 272 offered by the Collector.

45. Mamlatdars' decisions under Bombay Act III of 1876 were supervised to the extent noted in marginally. The number of cases which I found to have been disposed of unsatisfactorily was 6 - i.e. 10 per cent on the number examined personally. On the total number of cases 99 were examined by the Asstt & Dy Collectors & in none were referred home.

Year.	No of cases decided.	No examined.	
		On reference from Assistants.	Personally.
1879-80	104		60.

46

V. — Magisterial —

46. The general state of crime and the action on it of the Magisterial authorities is shown in the margin. The difference is small but on the whole there is a slight increase both in offences and in the number of persons convicted as compared with last year.

Year.	Offences	No. of persons dealt with by		No. of persons convicted	No. of persons committed
		Session Courts	Magistrates		
1878.	2067.	250.	3906.	2562.	82
1879.	2083.	214	4021.	2690.	37

left blank because it is not adapted for cases of this description but full details are given in Appendix F. One of the holders did not appear in Court and the award made by the Collector was confirmed. In the other case Rs 300 were awarded instead of Rs 272 offered by the Collector.

45. Mamlatdars' decisions under Bombay Act III of 1876, were supervised to the extent noted in marginally. The number of cases which I found to have been disposed of in a satisfactorily was 6 - i.e, 10 per cent out of the number examined personally. Out of the total number of cases 99 were examined by the Asstt & Dy Collectors & in none were [illegible]

Year.	No of cases decided.	No examined:	
		On reference from Assistants.	Personally.
1879-80.	104	..	60.

V. — Magisterial —

46. The general state of crime and the action on it of the Magisterial authorities is shown in the margin. The difference is small but on the whole there is a slight increase both in offences and in the number of persons convicted as compared with last year.

Year.	Offences —	No. of persons dealt with by: Magistrates	No. of persons dealt with by: Sessions Courts	No. of persons committed to Sessions.	No. of persons convicted.
1878	2067.	3906.	250.	82	2,562.
1879	2083.	4021.	214	37	2690.

47. The exercise of the District Magistrates own jurisdiction has been to the extent shown in the margin. One under trial prisoner died before the trial was concluded. The number of appeals in this District is very small.

Year.	Original. Appellate. Revisional.			
			Original.	Appellate.
	Cases.		Cases.	Cases.
			Criminal cases.	Criminal cases.
1878.	9	16	3	6	2	1	14	1548
1879.	11	17	3	10	3	1	11	1594

48. The action of the Police is subordinate in the main to the control of the District Magistrate has not been exercised in any special subject calling for mention.

Year.	Cases miscellaneous.	Arrested Persons. Convicted.	Arrested Persons. Acquitted.	Arrested Persons. Unconvicted.	Arrested Persons. Total.	Cases of which Evidence recorded in abstract of cases.	Property. Amount. Recovered.	Property. Amount. Stolen.	Property. Cases.
1878.	2311.	2395.	1072.	84.	3551.	923.	123560.	78115.	1454.
1879.	1954.	2509.	1046.	38.	3593.	604.	30897.	69042.	1493.

49. The Village Police are under

47. The exercise of the District Magistrates own jurisdiction has been to the extent shown in the margin. One under trial prisoner died before the trial was concluded. The number of appeals in this District is very small.

Year.	Original. Disposed of: Decided	Original. Disposed of: Compromised	Original. Disposed of: Struck off	Appellate Cases. Disposed of: Confirmed	Appellate Cases. Disposed of: Modified	Appellate Cases. Disposed of: Reversed	Territory. Cases. Struck off on Civil Calendar	Territory. Cases. Pleaded
1878.	9	16	3	6	1	2	14	1548
1879.	11	17	3	10		3	11	1594

48. The action of the Police is summarized in the margin. The control of the District Magistrate has not been exercised in any Special subject calling for mention.

Year.	Cases unclassified.	Arrested Persons.					Property. Amount.		Cases.	In cases where stolen property exceeded in value Rs. 500	
		Convicted.	Acquitted.	Unconvicted.	Total.		Stolen.	Recovered.			
1878.	2,311.	2395.	1072.	84.	3551.		78115.	33560.	1454.	923.	
1879.	1954.	2509.	1046.	38.	3593.		69042.	30897.	1493.	604.	

49. The Village Police are

47. The exercise of the District Magistrates own jurisdiction has been to the extent shown in the margin. One under trial prisoner died before the trial was concluded. The number of appeals in this District is very small.

Year.	Original.		Appellate.		Sentencing.	
	No. of cases tried.	Remanded. Committed.	Cases. Convicted.	Cases. Acquitted.	Cases. Summoned.	Cases. Persons tried.
1878.	9	16	6	2	1548.	14.
1879.	11	17	10	3	1594.	11